The Ann Arbor Courier.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY,

Has a Large Circulation among Merchants, Mechanics, Manufacturers Farmers, and Families generally.

Very Desirable Medium for Advertisers.

RICE A. BEAL, PROPRIETOR,
JUNIUS E. BEAL, EDITOR.

TERMS: $1.00 PER YEAR; SINGLE COPIES 5 CENTS.

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Cheaper than at Any Other House in the West.

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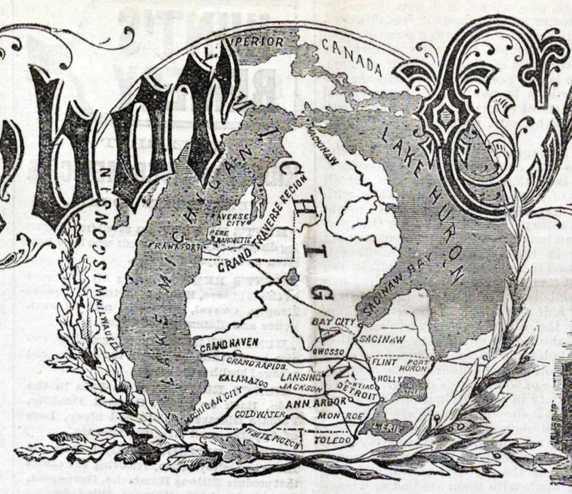
COURIER OFFICE



UNIVERSITY HALL

VOLUME XXII.--NO. 28. ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN, FRIDAY, JULY 13, 1883. WHOLE NUMBER, 1151.

The Ann Arbor Courier.

ADVERTISING RATES.

SPACE.	1 w	2 w	4 w	8 m	6 m	1 y.
1 sq. 10 lin's	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 50	$7 00	$10 00
2 squares...	1 50	2 00	3 50	7 50	10 00	15 00
3 squares...	2 00	3 00	5 00	10 00	15 00	20 00
¼ column..	5 00	7 00	10 00	15 00	25 00	35 00
½ column..	8 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	40 00	60 00
1 column..	15 00	20 00	25 00	40 00	60 00	100 00

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Marriage and death notices free.

Non-residents are required to pay quarterly in advance On all sums less than $10, all in advance Advertisements that have the least indelicate tendency, and all of the one-dollar a-grab jewelry advertisements, are absolutely excluded from our columns.

Only All-Metal Cuts inserted.

JOB PRINTING.

We have the most complete job office in the State or in the Northwest, which enables us to print books, pamphlets, posters, programmes, bill-heads, circulars, cards, etc., in superior style, upon the shortest notice.

BOOK BINDING.

Connected with THE COURIER office is an extensive book-bindery, employing competent hands. All kinds of records, ledgers, journals, magazines, ladies' books, Rurals and Harper's Weeklies, etc. bound on the shortest notice and in the most substantial manner, at reasonable prices. Music especially bound more tastefully than at any other bindery in Michigan.

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WILLIAM BIGGS,
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SHOP:
CORNER CHURCH AND ORLEANS ST.
Ann Arbor.

W. H. JACKSON,
DENTIST,
OFFICE:
Over Bach & Abel's
Entrance by First National Bank. 732tf

WILLIAM HERZ
House, Sign, Ornamental and
FRESCO PAINTER.
Papering, Glazing Gilding, and Calcimining and work of every description done in the best style and warranted to give satisfaction.
SHOP, NO. 4 WEST WASHINGTON ST
Ann Arbor, Michigan. 381

C. SCHAEBERLE,
Residence, 57 South Main Street.
TEACHER OF
Piano, Violin and Theory of Music.
Instructions given on plan of the Royal Conservatory of Music at Leipsic, Saxony.

FRED BAMFORD & CO.,
FRESCO ARTISTS.
Dealers in Fine Wall Papers, Leather Papers, LINCRUSTA, Paper Ceiling, Decorations, Store Shades, Decorative Picture Mouldings and Centres. Estimates given and designs submitted for Frescoing and Paper Decorations.
255 Jefferson Ave., DETROIT, Mich.

WILLIAM W. NICHOLS
DENTIST!
Has Removed To His
NEW DENTAL ROOMS
Over Jos T. Jacobs' Store. 563tf

ALL KINDS OF BLANKS
PRINTED ON SHORT NOTICE
—AT THE—
COURIER JOB ROOMS.
Book-binding quickly done and all programs, invitations, and cards tastefully printed.

L. SUTER,
BOILER MAKER,
Has opened a shop for
Building and Repairing Boilers
Of every description, Stationary, Portable, Threshing Machine Boilers, and every variety of work known to the trade.
Estimates furnished for New Boilers on short notice.
Shop Cor. Main and Catharine Sts.,
Opposite Courier Office.

J. BERRY,
The Practical
TAILOR & CUTTER,
Of the late firm of WINNANS & BERRY, has located his place of business at
No. 7 HURON STREET,
With a full line of
SUITINGS AND TROUSERINGS,
And would say to his old friends and new ones that if they want a Good Fit and a Nobby Vit at Reasonable Prices, call on him and they will be sure to get one.

DEAN, GODFREY & CO.,
PAINTERS,
—AND—
DECORATORS,
167 & 169 Griswold St., Detroit.
Fine Paper Hangings.
Elegant Ceiling Decorations.
Fine Friezes in all Widths.
House Shades and Rollers.
A large variety of room moulding and hooks.
FRESCO PAINTING.
We make a specialty of Store Shades and we will furnish estimates and samples of colors on application. Shades fitted to roll from top or bottom of the window on Stationery or Traveling rollers. Will furnish Opaque shading to the trade cut to measure.

THE ANN ARBOR
Savings Bank,
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN.
Transacts General Banking Business.
CAPITAL, $50,000.
Organized under the General Banking Law of this State, the stockholders are individually liable for an additional amount equal to the stock held by them, thereby creating a Guarantee Fund for the benefit of Depositors of
$100,000.00.
Three per cent. interest is allowed on all Savings Deposits of one dollar and upwards according to the rules of the Bank and interest compounded semi-annually Money to loan on unincumbered real estate and other good security.
DIRECTORS—Christian Mack, W. W. Wines, A. Bal, William Deubel, William C. Harrison, Daniel Hiscock, and Wilbur B. Smith
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DARBYS
PROPHYLACTIC
FLUID.
A Household Article for Universal Family Use.

Eradicates MALARIA.

For Scarlet and Typhoid Fevers, Diphtheria, Salivation, Ulcerated Sore Throat, Small Pox, Measles, and all Contagious Diseases. Persons waiting on the Sick should use it freely. Scarlet Fever has never been known to spread where the Fluid was used. Yellow Fever has been cured with it **after black vomit had taken place.** The worst cases of Diphtheria yield to it.

Fevered and **Sick Persons** refreshed and **Bed Sores prevented** by bathing with Darbys Fluid.
Impure Air made harmless and purified.
For **Sore Throat** it is a sure cure.
Contagion destroyed.
For Frosted Feet, Chilblains, Piles, Chafings, etc.
Rheumatism cured.
Soft White Complexions secured by its use.
Ship Fever prevented.
To purify the Breath, Cleanse the Teeth, it can't be surpassed.
Catarrh relieved and cured.
Erysipelas cured.
Burns relieved instantly.
Scars prevented.
Dysentery cured.
Wounds healed rapidly.
Scurvy cured.
An **Antidote** for Animal or Vegetable Poisons, Stings, etc.
I used the Fluid during our present affliction with Scarlet Fever with decided advantage. It is indispensable to the sick-room.—Wm. F. SANDFORD, Eyrie, Ala.

SMALL-POX and PITTING of Small Pox PREVENTED
A member of my family was taken with Small-pox. I used the Fluid; the patient was not delirious, was not pitted, and was about the house again in three weeks, and no others had it. —J. W. PARKINSON, Philadelphia.

Diphtheria Prevented.
The physicians here use Darbys Fluid very successfully in the treatment of Diphtheria.
A. STOLLENWERCK,
Greensboro, Ala.

Scarlet Fever Cured.

Tetter dried up.
Cholera prevented.
Ulcers purified and healed.
In cases of Death it should be used about the corpse—it will prevent any unpleasant smell.
The **eminent Physicians, J. MARION SIMS, M. D., New York,** says: "I am convinced Prof. Darbys Prophylactic Fluid is a valuable disinfectant."

Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.
I testify to the most excellent qualities of Prof. Darbys Prophylactic Fluid. As a disinfectant and detergent it is both theoretically and practically superior to any preparation with which I am acquainted.—N. T. LUPTON, Prof. Chemistry.

Darbys Fluid is Recommended by
Hon. ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, of Georgia;
Rev. CHAS. F. DEEMS, D.D., Church of the Strangers, N. Y.;
Jos. LECONTE, Columbia, Prof., University, S.C.
Rev. A. J. BATTLE, Prof., Mercer University;
Rev. GEO. F. PIERCE, Bishop M. E. Church.

INDISPENSABLE TO EVERY HOME.
Perfectly harmless. Used internally or externally for Man or Beast.
The Fluid has been thoroughly tested, and we have abundant evidence that it has done everything here claimed. For fuller information get of your Druggist a pamphlet or send to the proprietors,
J. H. ZEILIN & CO.,
Manufacturing Chemists PHILADELPHIA

SAMARITAN NERVINE
NEVER FAILS.

"You claim too much for SAMARITAN NERVINE," says a skeptic. "How can one medicine be a specific for **Epilepsy, Dyspepsia, Alcoholism, Opium Eating, Rheumatism, Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal Weakness, and fifty other complaints?**" We claim it a *specific*, simply, because the virus of all diseases arises from the blood. Its Nervine, Resolvent, Alterative and Laxative properties meet all the conditions herein referred to. It's known *world wide* as

THE GREAT
NERVE CONQUEROR

It quiets and composes the patient—not by the introduction of opiates and drastic cathartics, but by the restoration of activity to the stomach and nervous system, whereby the brain is relieved of morbid fancies, which are created by the causes above referred to.

To Clergymen, Lawyers, Literary men, Merchants, Bankers, Ladies and all those whose sedentary employment causes nervous prostration, irregularities of the blood, stomach, bowels or kidneys or who require a nerve tonic, appetizer or stimulant, SAMARITAN NERVINE is invaluable. Thousands proclaim it the most wonderful invigorant that ever sustained the sinking system. $1.50. **Sold by all Druggists.** (14)

For testimonials and circulars send stamp.
THE DR. S. A. RICHMOND MED. CO., PROP'R'S.
ST. JOSEPH, MO.

HALL'S Catarrh Cure
Is Recommended by Physicians!
$100 REWARD FOR A CASE IT FAILS TO CURE!
We manufacture and sell it with a **positive guarantee that it will cure any case,** and we will forfeit the above amount if it fails in a **single instance.**
It is **unlike** any other Catarrh remedy, as it is **taken internally, acting upon the blood.** If you are troubled with this distressing disease, ask your Druggist for it, and ACCEPT NO IMITATION OR SUBSTITUTE. If he has not got it, send to us and we will forward immediately. Price, 75 cents per bottle.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.
1132-1183 For sale by Eberbach & Son

AYER'S Ague Cure
contains an **antidote for all malarial disorders** which, so far as known, is used in no other remedy. It contains no Quinine, nor any mineral nor deleterious substance whatever, and consequently produces no injurious effect upon the constitution, but leaves the system as healthy as it was before the attack.
WE WARRANT AYER'S AGUE CURE
to cure every case of Fever and Ague, Intermittent or Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Bilious Fever, and Liver Complaint caused by malaria. In case of failure, after due trial, dealers are authorized, by our circular dated July 1st, 1882, to **refund the money.**
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Sold by all Druggists.

MICHIGAN.

STATE NEWS

Bay City accidents:—Wm. H. Blodgett, a brakeman on the Detroit and Bay City railroad, whose home was at Munger's station, attempted to board a moving engine at Bay City and, missing his hold, fell under the driving-wheels and was crushed to death. George Linkner, wheelsman of the steam barge H. S. Hubbell, tried to walk on the boomstick from the barge to where a line was fastened, to loose it. He slipped off into the river and before assistance could reach him was drowned. He hailed from Sandusky, O., and was about 25 years old.

The Hon. James C. Wilson, of Flint, has been removed from office as one of the trustees of the institution for the deaf and dumb by Gov Begole and Robert W. Duliam of the same place appointed in his stead. The removal causes much surprise in Flint. The governor will withhold his reasons for the same till the next session of the legislature.

A little daughter of Charles Look, at Atwood's Mill, near East Saginaw, accidentally shot herself while playing with a revolver. The wound is a dangerous one.

A terrific storm of thunder, lightning and rain passed over Clio, Genessee county, on the afternoon of the 3d inst. Two brothers named Mosher, living three miles west of Clio, were struck by lightning in the open field. They had started for the house, one of them on horseback, when the storm came upon them. They were struck and thrown down and remained senseless for some time, but are likely to recover from the effects of the stroke. A 7-months-old child of Mr. Weir of Montrose died during the storm and immediately after the heaviest thunder. The child was healthy and all right in the morning and Mr. Weir attributes its death to the thunder and lightning, although it did not strike very near them.

Gov. Begole "crated" at Jackson on the 4th.

The first ten miles of track of the Marquette, Houghton and Ontonagon extention is laid, and trains conveying ties and other construction material run daily to and from the big cut near Fewsville. The entire right of way is cut out, and work on the middle and Houghton end of the road is progressing with rapidity.

William Fletcher, of Portland, Ionia county, committed suicide a few days ago. He and his sister were keeping house together. His sister hearing a fall stepped to her brother's bed-room and found him lying on the floor bleeding. A neighbor was called in, but young Fletcher died in about 15 minutes, before medical aid could be had. Fletcher was about 26 years old and had been working for Thomas Bandeld, a furniture dealer. He was preparing to complete his college course at Olivet this fall, which he had in part taken. Overwork and overstudy, together with chronic illness, is thought to have brought on a fit of melancholy. He was the son of the Rev. A. N. Fletcher, a former Congregational minister of this state, who died at Armada two or three years since. The deed was committed with a razor, four gashes being cut across the throat, one of which severed the wind-pipe.

Lawrence Hardinger was arrested at Tecumseh by officers Stevens and Cole, charged with having raped Carrie Cannon, a colored girl aged 15 years. The details of the crime are unfit for publication. The girl belongs to a very respectable colored family and bears an unblemished reputation.

During a heavy shower James Perkins of Quincy township, Branch county, took refuge in a barn. The barn was struck by lightning and consumed and Mr. Perkins was instantly killed.

Albion can now talk with Marshall and Jackson.

G. W. McWilliams of Buchanan opened the celebration of our national independence by loading up a cast iron wagon thimble with a half pound of powder and firing it. The thimble was blown in all directions. One piece about the size of a half dollar passed through the calf of Mac's leg not far below the knee; another struck him in the mouth, cutting his lip in two, and a third made a bad bruise on his elbow. The wound near the knee joint will probably make a cripple of him.

The Michigan air line railroad at Romeo, is washed out for nearly 60 rods.

The 20 mile race at Grand Haven on horseback between Miss Myrtle Peck and a Mexican girl was won by Miss Peck in 46 minutes and 55 seconds. The Mexican made 18 changes in one minute and three-quarters; Miss Peck made 19 changes in four and a half minutes.

Changes have been made in the schedules of Michigan star mail routes, 24,141 (Hartford to Dowagiac) and 24,304 (Traverse City to Platte), whereby the former gets three and the latter two mail exchanges per week.

The call for a convention of prohibitionist to be held at Eaton Rapids on the 15th of August says: "At this convention a new state central committee is to be elected, plans perfected for thoroughly organizing the state for prohibition party work, provide for paying the state organizer and others who devote their time to the work of organizing, and to transact any other business which the cause represented by the party may demand."

Reports from the southern tier of counties say that crops are much better than in the counties lying north of the Michigan Central railroad, where the wet weather seems to have done greater damage. It is believed that the wheat crop of the state will be from 15 to 20 per cent. lower than for the year 1882.

The barn of Nathan Hurlbut in the northwest corner of Mattawan township, Van Buren county, was burned with all its contents, with a loss of about $600. The property was well insured in the farmers' mutual. Hurlbut's little boy of 5 years went to the barn with matches to fire firecrackers, and the fire resulted either from the matches or the crackers.

Ida Lyon, a cousin of the little girl who was so brutally outraged at Cheboygan, was drowned a few days ago.

Sarah Kerr, a little 11 year-old girl, living in Flint, was brutally outraged while picking strawberries just outside the city limits. Hundreds of excited citizens turned out to search the woods where the man fled after committing the outrage, and finally captured one Charles Schemmerhorn, a laborer at the coal pits in the vicinity of the outrage. He was promptly identified by the little girl, and the man was hurried at once to jail to prevent lynching.

Alexander Perry, of Otsego Lake, 50 years old, attempted to enter the house of Amos Bidwell while his young wife was alone. He had visited the house early in the day, but had left after making improper overtures to her. When he was observed approaching a second time he was warned by Mrs. Bidwell, and failing to regard it she shot and killed him with a Winchester rifle.

A new born boy infant was found near the railroad track in Battle Creek, wrapped in a newspaper. It is believed the baby was thrown from the window of a passing car. The baby was uninjured and was taken care of by the proper authorities.

A serious and perhaps fatal affray occurred at Schoolcraft a few days ago at the livery stable of Jacob Hendrix, between M. Knapp and Mr. Gleason. This altercation grew out of trouble about the wife of Gleason. Gleason has commenced a suit against Knapp claiming that he has induced his wife to leave him. Mr. Gleason was pounded terribly by Knapp and probably would have been killed if he had not been rescued by the officers. Glea son shot twice at Knapp during the melee, one ball grazing Knapp's face. Mr. Gleason went to Knapp's recently, desiring to see his children but was refused. The sympathy of the people is with Gleason. Arrests will probably be made. A physician was called to dress Gleason's wounds. The suit for enticing the wife away is now pending in the circuit court o Kalamazoo county.

Eigth annual Michigan state camp meeting at Petoskey, July 24 to August 12.

About 20,000 young eels have been deposited in the mill pond at Dimondale, Ingham county.

A young girl from Detroit, Miss Annie Ward, secured employment in a hotel in Marshall some time ago and has been there since. A few weeks ago she sold a quantity of surplus clothing to a young lady acquaintance for $40, a portion of the money being paid down and the rest to be paid in installments. A few nights ago, there being but $10 paid on the goods, and fearing she would be cheated out of the clothing, Miss Ward stole into the girl's room and secured the articles. The next morning a warrant was sworn out for her and she was taken before a justice of the peace when she was surprised to learn that she had committed a state's prison offense. She returned the goods and on payment of costs was allowed to depart, which she did immediately for Detroit, glad to leave "such a peculiar city."

Michael Hickey, a resident of Chesterfield, Macomb county for nearly 50 years, died recently.

Harry G. Wiley of Lansing, a Michigan military graduate, has been made a major in the 1st regiment of state troops.

The report has reached Charlotte that I. D. McCutcheon, secretary of Montana territory, was recently married to Miss Clara Follett, with whom his name has been unfavorably associated for some since his much talked of divorce.

The name of Bloomer Center, Montcalm county, has been changed to Bloomer.

Joseph Newman, a merchant and town treasurer of Dorr, Kent County, is under arrest on a charge of bastardy. The complainant is a young Holland woman of prepossessing appearance, who alleges that she was induced to lodge with Newman at one of the first-class hotels in Grand Rapids about six months ago.

Prof. U. W. Lawrence, who has been at the head of the Jackson schools for 15 years, is to be succeeded by Prof. F. M. Kendall, of Franklin, Pa.

Bentley, the Grand Rapids bank janitor who stole certain money that had been left outside the vault, has been found guilty. It took the jury about 15 minutes to reach that conclusion.

At the recent meeting of the board of control of the industrial home for girls at Adrian, Mayor Corbin, of Adrian, Governor Begole's latest appointee on the board, introduced a resolution prescribing as a penalty for running away of an inmate, that her head should be shaved. This was favored by the two ladies on the board, but Mr. Hinchman, of Detroit, another member of the board, "kicked" and after a long discussion succeeded in getting a substitute through instructing the superintendent to recommend a penalty. Some of the good people at Adrian wonder at the lady members of the board favoring such a penalty, and don't see how it would help girls reform.

Bay City saloons were open all day the Fourth, and not a single protest has yet been entered.

Four Bay City young men have gone to San Pedro, Honduras, to engage in mining.

Said that a church society in Adrian sold beer on the Fourth. Saloon men are "kicking," and justly, too.

Ed. Kittle, bookkeeper and collector for Lee Bros., livery men of Grand Rapids, is alleged to have absconded with $400 or $500 of his employers money and the books in his charge. There is said to be a woman in the case, and Ed. is believed to be in Windsor, Ont.

A man named Patrick Gunn, aged 28, originally from Canada, attempted to cross the Flint & Pere Marquette track at the depot, in front of the Bay City accommodation train at East Saginaw. He was drunk, but got across, and then staggered and fell back, and the engine went over him. He was terribly crushed and soon died of his injuries.

A team became frightened by the cars in Hudson the other day and ran away, colliding with a buggy belonging to Dr. Chapman, and instantly killing Wesley Goty, who was driving in Chapman's buggy. Goty's wife has become a raving maniac.

Adrian has elected two ladies as members of the school board of that city.

Grand Haven has voted to bond itself for $15,000 for street improvements.

The high water in the Saginaw river has compelled a number of mills at Saginaw to shut down, and has covered the docks and damaged some salt at Bay City.

A peculiarly interesting case is on trial in the circuit court at Bay City—the Second National bank vs. Henry Schindehette. The bank paid a New York draft which bore Schiadehette's name, and which afterwards was proven to be a forgery. Schindehette's endorsement was given upon the solicitation of the maker, who stopped at Schindehette's hotel. The bank sues Schindehette for the amount of the draft.

The Hon. Newell Barnard representative in the State legislature, from East Saginaw died suddenly of appoplexy a few days ago. He was one of the most zealous workers at the last session of the legislature, and acquired a state reputation by his adherence to Perry Hannah in the Senatorial contest. He was also the author of the celebrated "Minority" bill.

Commencing Monday July 9, the Detroit, Grand Haven and Milwaukee railroad company will run a refrigerator car from Grand Rapids to Detroit on Mondays and Thursdays for the shipment of perishable freight to the latter point. The Detroit, Lansing and Northern will run a car of the same sort Fridays.

Ex-Senator Ferry, who went abroad some months ago for his health, is gaining rapidly.

Grand Rapids used 7,000,000 more water in the month of June, 1883, than for the same period last year. There is some hopes for that city yet.

The river at Flint is higher than ever before known in a summer freshet.

Adrian will not allow a tram railway through its principal streets.

The members of the scientific society at Adrian were making experiments with oxygen and hydrogen a few days ago, when a terrific explosion occurred, shattering windows, breaking cases, and generally demoralizing things. One member sitting on the gas bag was blown about 20 feet but was not injured.

Geo. Bentley, the thieving janitor of Grand Rapids banks, has been sentenced to four years' imprisonment at Jackson.

The large shingle mill of W. R. Stancell, two miles east of Stanton burned a few days ago. A total loss.

Albert Breton, a Stanton youth, walked into his employer's room, while the latter was taking his after dinner nap, and relieved his pockets of about five dollars. To avoid suspicion he had had the money changed. He has been sent to the reform school.

The telephone exchange block at East Saginaw was badly damaged by lightning the other day, and all the wires and instruments destroyed.

Miss Francis L. Stewart has been appointed postmistress at Ypsilanti, vice Spencer removed.

The Bay City papers represent that the late floods have been fruitful of serious damage to the crops in the valley, and it is becoming a serious question with some of the settlers in Bay, Saginaw, Arenac, Midland and other adjacent counties, as they watch the destruction on their homesteads. In many sections potatoes, corn and even hay and wheat are absolutely ruined, and it cannot but result in serious hardship to those families who have recently entered upon their land and are endeavoring to build up homes for themselves. The oldest inhabitant has no recollection of such weather as the past month has been in the Saginaw valley.

The booming company of Muskegon rafted 146,383 logs in one week recently.

Schoolcraft county, upper peninsula, prides itself on "the established fact" that within its boundaries farming is found unusually profitable. All kinds of crops can be grown, and the finest farm lands can be had for from $1 25 to $4 per acre.

The annual reunion of the soldiers and sailors of the upper peninsula, in the late rebellion, will take place at Houghton on the 25th of this month.

Banks in Grand Rapids have reduced their rates of interest from eight to seven cents.

Muskegon has shipped about 25,000 cases of strawberries this season, producers realizing an average of $1 per case.

Three young women "abstracted" a few bottles of perfume and Sozodont from a Cedar Springs drug store just for fun; but they didn't think the affair quite so funny when it ended in their trial, conviction and sentence for larceny.

At the agricultural college, near Lansing, the senior class will leave a memorial in the form of a fountain, to be placed near the green-house. The new system of water works, for which the last legislature granted an appropriation, is being put in. It is intended to finish the chemical laboratory and build a boiler-house and chimney this season at a total cost of $5,870.

A Narrow Gauge.

Detroit Free Press.

Grosse Pointe has become one of the most delightful summer resorts in Michigan. The air is delicious, the surroundings entrancing and the society of the most brilliant and solid character. Nothing can be more refreshing than the steamboat ride to and from Grosse Pointe every day. As a summer jaunt it is very delightful and none appreciate it better than those who make it most frequently. But the Grosse Pointers and their friends and neighbors further up the shore want something speedier, more frequent and good for winter as well as summer. Hence the renewal of the much talked of Detroit Shore Railroad, which is designed to be of narrow gauge and take in all the towns on the shores of the Lake and River St. Clair as far at least as St. Clair City. Handsome bonuses would be paid by the communities along the shore to secure such a line The Port Huron Narrow Gauge people have something of the kind in view. Last week Messrs. Harrington and Wells, of the Port Huron and Northwestern, paid a visit of two or three days' duration to St. Clair, took in the comforts of the Oakland and endeavored to interest M. Hopkins, Senator Whiting and ex-Senator McElroy in their project, hoping to secure pledges sufficient in amount to warrant them in extending their line from Port Huron to St. Clair the present season. Report says that they were not successful, but "report" in such matters cannot always be given full credence. The Port Huron & Northwestern Narrow Gauge controls 214 miles of railroad, all built within the past three years. The enterprise has been very profitable to its projectors —so much so that they are eager to build new lines. They have a comprehensive scheme which is capable of indefinite extension throughout the portions of the Lower Peninsula not reached by railroads. Every mile they build pays them directly and there is nothing that has so built up Port Huron as the enterprise of these men. That a Shore line from Detroit would be equally profitable there is no reason to doubt, and in the interests of all it is to be hoped that the energetic man who have had the building of it in view will go to work at once—make their surveys, secure the right of way, enlist the favor of business men along the projected route and finish up the line with as little delay as possible.

The Dental Commission.

Gov. Begole has appointed A. F. Metcalf of Kalamazoo, J. A. Robinson of Jackson and Geo. R. Thomas of Detroit, as examiners in dentistry under the law passed at the late session of the state legislature. The board will organize at once and send circulars to all practicing dentists in the state, who shall send to Dr. Thomas a statement concerning their length of practice and other particulars, accompanied by a fee of 25 cents Failing to respond, the board will be obliged to examine the delinquents as to their standing and proficiency, etc. Dr. Thomas is appointed for three years, and is to be secretary of the board, and Robinson for two years, and is treasurer, and Metcalf for one year, will be the president.

DETROIT MARKETS.

Wheat—No 1, white	$ 90	@ 1 00
Flour	5 00	@ 5 50
Corn	50	@ 55
Oats	32	@ 35
Clover Seed, ₱ bu	7 00	@ 8 25
Apples, ₱ bbl	2 25	@ 3 50
Dried Apples, ₱ lb	8	@ 8½
Peaches	14	@ 15
Cherries	15	@ 16
Butter, ₱ lb	14	@ 15
Eggs	15	@ 16
Potatoes, ₱ bu	25	@ 50
Potatoes new ₱ bu	2 25	@ 2 30
Honey	18	@ 20
Beans picked	2 10	@ 2 15
Beans, unpicked	1 00	@ 1 50
Hay	9 50	@ 14 0
Straw	7 00	@ 7 55
Pork dressed, ₱ 100	9 00	@ 9 25
Porkmess	17 00	@ 17 50
Pork, family	19 00	@ 19 50
Beef extra mess		@ 12 50
Wood, Beech and Maple		8 40
Wood, Maple		8 00
Wood Hickory		8 00

The Presumption of Innocence.

Blackwood's Magazine.

We pride ourselves in England on the dignity, decorum and fairness with which trials are conducted. In France and on the Continent generally they are said to degenerate to a wrangle between the Judge and the accused. The trial of Guiteau for the murder of President Garfield did not prepossess Englishmen in favor of the criminal courts of America, though probably that trial cannot be accepted as a fair specimen of what is usual across the Atlantic. No such scenes would be possible in an English court. Guiteau declared that he must be deemed as innocent as any man in court until convicted, and raved and reared ad libitum. With us the notion of a prisoner being presumed to be innocent merely means that he is entitled to the benefit of any reasonable doubt, and the trial practically is to see if such doubts really exists He is at least three-fourths on the way to conviction before he pleads. Take, for instance, a man on trial for murder. A Coroner's jury have investigated and found him guilty. A magistrate has investigated and decided to commit. A Grand Jury on their oaths have found a true bill. The presumption of innocence, in the face of those three decisions, in which at least twenty-five men, probably more, have concurred, is only another way of saying that the proof must be beyond reasonable doubt.

John Bright, "alleged inventor of a celebrated disease of the kidneys," is the way an Omaha paper speaks of the English Quaker statesman.

More Oirish.—"Not hang our murtherers. Be jabers! I should like to see the spalpeen that murthered me hung twice."—Judy.

THE NEWS.

NATIONAL CAPITAL.

Postmaster Gresham will investigate the Louisiana state lottery, with a view of ascertaining for himself whether it is a legitimate business concern.

There is a sentiment prevalent that Attorney-General Brewster is too expensive a luxury for the United States government.

W. W. Corcoran is making an effort to have the remains of Francis Scott Key, the author of the "Star Spangled Banner," removed to Washington. At present they are cerred in the cemetery at Fredericktown,

The cadet engineers of the class of who have been notified of their dismissal m the navy under the provisions of the act August, 1882, have refused to accept their scharge and the year's pay tendered with it. It will be remembered the court of claims decided that this act had no application whatever to those young men, while the secretary of the navy decided directly contrary. In a communication addressed to the department, the cadets say that they feel bound to respect the decision of the court, and believes their discharge is without the authority of law, and hence null and void. They will therefore continue to report for duty from time to time and sue for their pay as it accrues. It is understood that while the secretary is opposed to the idea that he can be constrained by the courts in regard to what he regards as purely an administrative question, he will not oppose, and perhaps favor the restoration of these young men to the service by legislation at the next session of congress.

Since 1865 the annual interest charge on the public debt has been reduced over 90½ million dollars.

Mullen, commander of the ill-fated steamer Ashuelot, has been dismissed from service, President Arthur approving the sentence of the court martial.

We had $397,571,815 in the treasury Saturday, July 7.

As a result of the conferences between Secretary Teller, Secretary Lincoln, Gen. Crook and Mr. Price, commissioner of Indian affairs, it is decided that the captured Apaches shall be kept under control of the war department on the San Carlos reservation, to be fed and cared for by the war department, and under the war department's police control. His object having been accomplished, Gen. Crook has returned to the west.

Secretary Teller has agreed to give Chief Moses supplies of various kinds, and $600 per annum, provided he keeps the agreement concerning the relinquishment of the reservation. The secretary also agreed to build a school house and grist mill. The agreement is conditional upon congress appropriating a sufficient amount for the purposes named.

The treaty between the United States and the British government concerning the fishery question, expires July 2, 1885.

Information has been received at the department of justice, that great uneasiness is felt at Jefferson, Texas, relative to the assassination recently of Judge Hough, the main witness in the election case on trial in that city. Defendants in these cases say that they will go into court armed, and if the trial results in their conviction, they will kill everybody connected with the court.

The postmaster general has decided that the Louisiana lotteries are illegal, and has directed postmasters to discontinue the delivery of money orders to agents of the companies.

The treasury department has been advised that a number "assisted" emigrant are coming to us via Canada

Customs and internal revenue receipts increased $540,769 the first week in July compared with the last week in June.

The issue of standard silver dollars from the mints for the week ended July 7, was 283,500; the corresponding period last year 231,423.

The attorney-general has given an opinion to the secretary of the treasury. It was not the intention of the act to prevent the importation of adulterated and spurious teas, to create a new office to meet the requirement that all teas entered for importation shall be examined before passing from the control of the customs authorities. He says the fifth section of the act refers to appraisers and revenue officers as already provided by law.

Ex-Senator Tabor denies the statement made at the Hill investigation that he paid the architect $5,000 to secure the location of the Denver postoffice building.

Mrs Scoville has brought another suit in the Chicago courts against her divorced husband, to compel him to support herself and child.

Miss Van Lew, of Richmond, Va., whose services during the war in behalf of the Union cause and in aid of the Union soldiers in Libby prison, gave her some prominence, has been tendered a first class clerkship in the postoffice department by Postmaster General Gresham on the recommendation of Gen. Grant. Miss Van Lew was postmistress at Richmond during President Grant's administration.

In one day recently there were $14,600,000 paid out for pensions, to close the business for the fiscal year.

A clerk in the examiner's division of the pension bureau named J. J Alley and a pension agent named J. C. Aellmett, have been arrested on a charge of having violated the revised statutes in furtherance of a scheme to defraud pensioners of the United States. Officials of the pension bureau say they have evidence of conspiracy between clerks in the pension office and Aellmett by which applicants for pensions have been defrauded on representations of the conspirators to push along their claims and secure them pensions in advance of the regular proceedings of the office. During the latter part of June, this year, they became aware of the existence of such conspiracy, and an investigation was instituted which re ulted in the arrests already made and will call for the arrest of other clerks as soon as further evidence is obtained.

Frauds have been discovered in the land office, by which nearly 200,000 acres of land belonging to Uncle Sam have been in the possession of speculators.

Commissioner Evans has instructed Collector Harvey of Chicago, to make a demand upon manufacturers of "rock and rye" for the payment of special taxes as rectifiers and liquor dealers from the first and to require all persons in his district who sell that compound to pay special taxes as liquor dealers.

GENERAL ITEMS.

Since the Michigan Central withdrew its through trains from the Great Western and began to run them over the Canada Southern on an eccelerated time table, the Great Western has been negotiating for Chicago connection. A few days ago contracts to that end were made with the Baltimore & Ohio and Wabash Roads, and a meeting was held of representatives of these roads to perfect details. Arrangements were completed by which solid through trains will be run in connection with these roads to Detroit and Niagara Falls, and through sleepers to New York and other seaboard cities over connecting lines. The arrangement goes into effect July 15, with two trains daily, running on the Michigan Central's schedule time for the present, but, it is claimed, the intention is soon to shorten the time about an hour, which it can do easily, as the route is considerably shorter than that of the Michigan Central. The officers of the road say that they will have the active assistance of the Baltimore & Ohio and Wabash, and their Western connections, in connection with all of which through tickets are being printed, and they propose to make a sharp competition with the Michigan Central.

A fire at the Dauphine County, Pa., poor-house, destroyed every building on the grounds except the laundry and school-house. The fire was first discovered in a large frame stable, situated near the main structure, an elegant building three stories high, with a mansard roof. The stable was consumed together with its contents and two horses and five mules. The heated slate on the main structure set fire to that building, and as there was a very high wind at the time, the building was soon destroyed. The fire is supposed to have been caused by heated hay just placed in the barn, but there is a rumor that it was accidentally set on fire by one of the employes from a pipe or a cigar. The loss will reach about $20,000, and there is an insurance of about $30,000. Very few of the household goods were removed, attention being given to saving the lives of the inmates of the asylum. As soon as the fire was discovered, the inmates of the insane department were released from their quarters. Some of them fought violently, and a number were badly burned. When order was restored, it was discovered that twelve of the insane charges were missing, and they are supposed to have perished in the flames.

The health officer at the port of New York has ordered that all vessels coming from ports on the east coast of the Mediterranean, be taken in quarantine, until a thorough examination has been made, and if the cholera should become epidemic in Europe as in Egypt, the same rules will apply to all vessels from Europe. The health officer at New York feels confident that with our improved quarantine system we have nothing to fear.

A street car in Chicago was run into by an express train on the Wabash railroad, and smashed into fragments. The lamp in the street car exploded and set fire to it. Thirteen persons were in the car, and of this number only one escaped uninjured Three passengers were killed.

The convention between the United States and Mexico providing that no troops of either country shall cross into the other in pursuit of Indians has been prorogued for one year.

The Iowa state treasurer has paid the last dollar of the

The Ann Arbor Courier

FRIDAY, JULY 13, 1883.

Short advertisements not to exceed three lines, of Lost and Found, Houses for Sale or Rent, Wants, etc., inserted three weeks for 25 cents. Situations wanted, free.

ROOMS TO RENT—A fine suit of millinery rooms over the Postoffice. Inquire at COURIER office.

NOTICE—Tar Walks made or repaired by J. P. Judson, East University avenue.

WANTED—Situation on a farm, or elsewhere. Address, J. Thos. Craig, City.

TO RENT—A good House on reasonable terms. Enquire at COURIER Office.

TO RENT.—A desirable house on State, just North of Dr. Rose's. Enquire at the house.

A DURHAM new milch Cow for sale at Trempers Corners, Scio.
C. H. StClair.

I HAVE a few Bee Hives and fixtures for sale. July 9, 1883. N. A. PRUDDEN.

FOR SALE CHEAP—The furniture in the Smith residence, corner State and Jefferson streets. May be seen at the House.

FOR SALE—Good House and Barn, 1 1-5 acres with Orchard. Small Fruit, etc. Good location especially for a Physician. Address, N. A. CASE, M. D., Lima, Washtenaw Co., Mich.

In the last fifteen years the interest on the public debt has been reduced from $150,000,000 to a little over $51,000,000 per annum. Was it done under Democratic auspices? Well, not exactly, but to business men and lovers of their country it is a sufficient recommendation of the party which has controlled the affairs of State during that period of time.

On many farms in the county harvesting will commence Monday. The rains have not materially injured the grain nor especially delayed the harvest. Wheat and oats will have heavy crops, despite the blight which has recently been discovered on the Clawson wheat. Small fruits such as cherries, peaches, plums and apples give but little promise of yield this year, but the berries are in fine shape. We alrcady have had strawberries in abundance and they are soon to be followed with a good supply of raspberries, blackberries, currants, etc. So the year is a good one after all.

THE JAIL.

It oftentimes comes within the province of a newspaper to tell disagreeable things, to expose irregularities, to condemn evil practices and call for reforms. These are not pleasant duties, but as duties they demand space. This week we have been requested to lay before our readers a letter written by Levi Barbour in his official capacity as a member of the [illegible] and Corrections. It is in regard to the condition of our county jail, and it is in such a condition as would disgrace a prison-pen in Liberia. It must be almost as bad as were the English gaols when Dickens wrote his "Nicholas Nickelby." Indeed, it seems as though we needed his scathing pen to wake up our Supervisors to the pitiable state of affairs existing at the Washtenaw county jail. At the time of their last meeting the COURIER urged the matter of erecting a new building, but even after a visit to the "pen" the board was contented simply to hold their individual noses, and return to their council room maintaining a pusillanimous silence in fear of their constituents, should they go beyond expenses for bare necessities. Just think of it! No sheets, and even fresh straw grudgingly supplied. Filth, vermin, and a horrid stench. Herded together in vice; the hardened criminal, and the youth who becomes his pupil. No bathing; no washing of clothes; no pure air. What a school for crime! What an existence for human souls! It is humiliating that even outcasts as they usually are, they can not have the humane treatment we would be guilty in refusing to a horse or dog. The citizens are guilty if they allow these horrible things to continue.

RANDOLPH ROGERS.

Michigan people are always glad to hear of the triumphs of Randolph Rogers, their artist in Rome. Ann Arbor people, especially, take pride in his fortunes, for many still live who remember him when he worked here during the nineteen years of his early life until, in 1848, he went to New York. While in Italy, in 1878, we had the rare good fortune of visiting his studio and were shown the realization of the gifted artist's latest ideal, "The Lost Pleiad." Mr. Rogers had not then completed it and was remaining in Rome during the summer that he might work upon it. As he intended the piece of sculpture should be, it was a masterpiece, and now we hear from it in a letter from Rome to the American Register, dated June 16, 1883. We gladly give space for the portion of the letter concerning "The Lost Pleiad." It is as follows:

"American art is being appreciated all over the world—that is a fact!" That is what I mentally exclaimed on receiving a copy of the Madrid Imparcial, the other day, from a friend anxious to let me see that as grand fêtes could be given in Madrid as in Rome. To tell the truth, I had never doubted this,—on the contrary,—but I thank my friend all the same, for, inadvertently perhaps, he gave me a greater pleasure than he even anticipated, for amid the descriptions of the festivities given in honor of the visit of the King and Queen of Portugal to Madrid, there is an enthusiastic description of a statue, the work of an American sculptor, and that sculptor our genial friend and countryman, Randolph Rogers, who, by-the-by, is picking up his old looks most wonderfully considering the illness he has passed through. I had better be impartial, however, and impartially translate the Imparcial's article. To read Spanish is easy to any one who knows Italian. Says the Imparcial, then: "The entertainment given to their Majesties of Portugal by the Marquis de la Puente de Sotomayor surpassed all expectation. The weather was divinely beautiful, and the lovely gardens looked lovelier than ever this charming night. The guests also seemed under the influence of its spell, for the ladies shone brighter even than their wont under that gorgeous canopy, and as for their hosts, their proverbial courteousness reached every corner, however concealed in the vast grounds and palace, which might be compared to Armida's Garden's or a Fairy Palace. But who does not know, at least by fame, the Castle-like dwelling of the Lords of Orma? Without attempting any description of this wondrous residence, suffice it to say that the billiard room is lit by lamps supported by rampant lions and is decorated with the rarest pictures and old china. The dancing took place in the celebrated porcelain room. But the most beautiful of all were the conservatory, which resembled an enchanted grotto, and a gallery of art treasures, which gallery had the previous day only been enriched by a new work of art, which as you may imagine, was the object of universal curiosity. Not one of the numerous guests who did not pause before that beauteous work recently arrived from Rome, and whose exquisitely pure lines were even enhanced in beauty—if that were possible—by the green trees at the back. It was an excellent idea to place it in this conservatory. The name of the statue is "The Lost Pleiad," and bears this inscription in gold letters: *Merope Mortali nuptit.* The pose of "The Lost Pleiad" is a marvel of conception, and a marvel also is the execution of the figure. By the style of the above you may tell that I have given you only a rough translation of the Imparcial's words. In Spanish the description is much more sonorous and grand. All I aimed at was to show how American art is appreciated now, even in Spain, for he is one of the grandees of Spain, who not only acquires the work of an American artist, but places it in the post of honor in his winter garden (for thus we must read the word conservatory). Nor is it the artist who is congratulated at having this honor conferred on one of his works, but it is the Marquis de la Puente de Sotomayor, who is congratulated at having acquired the work. Nevertheless it must also be balm to the sculptor's heart to see his work thus appreciated, and I am sure that every American, wherever he may be, will be pleased to hear of this new triumph of American art and of an American artist. Those also who may have seen the statute when it was in Randolph Rogers's studio, will remember how beautiful it was, how regretful, and yet how sweet was the expression of the face, how pure and graceful the figure, concealed and yet displayed by the long flowing draperies that covered it. Yes, the Marquis de la Puenta de Sotomayor is fortunate in being the possessor of this work, and Randolph Rogers cannot be too warmly congratulated for having been the author of the work, and for having the proud consciousness of it appreciation in Spain, where works of art are neither few nor mean. But I must leave "The Lost Pleiad," lost indeed to us, to begin my usual gossip.

SILVER COINS.

It is not always best to have too much of a good thing. The United States is proud of its silver mines and their enormous output. And it may well take pride in mining as much of the shining metal as all the rest of the world combined. However the country has undoubtedly made many mistakes in the management of that which is perhaps considered too cheap by it owing to the vast amount which is yearly made available for coinage. First the trade dollar was made, not for general circulation on this continent, but to assist our merchants in tne oriental, trade especially those in China. It served a good purpose in that direction until private speculation, ever on the alert for gain, saw advantage in buying the coins by weight and shipping them back to America where they would pass for a dollar. The weight was less than that of the silver dollar, so a good profit was effected by the difference. Hitherto they have gone unquestioned, but now they are becoming so plentiful as to threaten to drive out the legitimate "dollar of the dads." By one of the most natural laws of political economy an inferior coin will always drive out its superior in value, because everyone will hoard up the good and make haste to get rid of the suspicious, thus keeping the latter in active circulation. The Eastern banks estimating it by its value in weight have recently refused to allow more than 80 or 85 cents for the trade dollar. A slight panic was occasioned and at once an effort was made to induce the government to call in the intruder and recoin it. This demand is confronted with the fact that speculators have again seen their opportunity, bought up large quantities of the foreign dollars at the depreciated price and now hold them in expectation that the government will call them in at face value. Tradesmen are generally cautious about handling them.

Another problem in silver coinage is propounded to the people of the U. S. By a bill passed by Congress the Mint is obliged to coin every month an amount largely in excess of that which can be forced into circulation. There are already nearly 112,000,000 of silver dollars locked up in the treasury and they are being added to at the rate of several millions every thirty days. It is true the people do not in any way suffer for the unemployment of this large sum of money, yet the fact that the supply is so much greater than the demand shows there is an expenditure which to a great extent is extravagant and useless. One of the urgers of this policy was Mr. New the assistant secretary of the treasury, and we are glad to see that he is beginning to see the folly of the senseless over coinage and acknowledges his mistake. The people are beginning to ask that the cash in the public treasury be not regularly drawn upon so largely to purchase silver bars to be made into dollars they do not need.

The Board of Charities and the Washtenaw County Jail.

To the Citizens of Washtenaw County:

Last Thursday, in accordance with my duty as a member of the State Board of Corrections and Charities, I visited your jail and poor-house.

The Ann Arbor jail has had a reputation for some years, at least with the Board with which I am connected, for being one of the worst in the State. Pontiac and Jackson are its rivals. Shortly prior to my visit the Ann Arbor jail had been whitewashed and somewhat cleaned, so that I imagine I saw it at its best.

When this jail was built Ann Arbor was a small frontier town, Washtenaw county was comparatively a wilderness, and such a jail was probably considered ample for the purpose for which it was constructed. Now Ann Arbor has grown to be a beautiful city; the State has made it a metropolis of learning, the Athens of the west, where are gathered more than a hundred professors and two thousand students. The University and the Normal School at Ypsilanti, with their wonderful prosperity, have not only brought wealth and population, but they have imposed extra duties and increased responsibilities upon the inhabitants of the county in which they are situated. Students are but human and occasionally need correction, and I have sometimes feared that a professor or a regent would be benefitted by a personal application of the law. The science of government is one of the branches taught in both institutions; cleanliness is urged to be next to godliness, and industry an absolute necessity for the well-being of man and society.

The State is justly proud of both University and Normal; they are frequently shown to foreigners as samples and examples of rapid growth and progress under a free and republican government. But suppose the visitor be interested in our social development and should desire to examine our correctional as well as our educational institutions; how humiliating to conduct him to a jail such as yours!

Of all counties in the State, Washtenaw should not set up a rival school where indolence and filthy habits are *enforced*, and all descriptions of crime are inculcated and encouraged.

Your jail is such a school. It is filthy in the extreme, though, I am told, it is in better condition than it was a month since. Their cells are without the least particle of ventilation, except the air which comes from the corridor through the grated door. A short stay inside a closed cell will convince the dullest smeller that for a series of years human exudations and exhalations have been stoned up within it from which he is drawing at every breath.

There are no facilities for bathing, and none for washing clothing. "He that is filthy let him be filthy still." No sheets are furnished, as the supervisors, I was informed, would pay for no such luxuries, and even a small bill for fresh straw was objected to by them last year. I saw blankets and bed-ticks so filthy that few farmers in your county could be persuaded, I imagine, to cover their horses with them.

Rats and vermin of every description infect the prisoners continually. The jail is of brick, lined with plank, the cells are of wood, faced with boiler iron. In the crack and crannies these little enemies of decency nest and congregate, and I should judge it impossible to dislodge them except by fire.

The privies are in horrible condition. Their foul odors must disseminate disease not only among the prisoners but throughout the neighborhood. No law authorizes a community to inflict death by slow poison, or infect prisoners with the foul diseases which spring from inhaling excremental fumes. Whether lawful or not it is neither humane nor economical.

By this condition of things prisoners are not only accustomed to filthiness and filthy habits, but they are forced into that condition of life which it is the chief interest of society that they should be as far removed from as possible.

There is no provision for any healthy exercises. The only opportunity for occupation, for the male prisoners, which I discovered, was a greasy pack of cards. A yard in which the prisoners could saw wood, break stone, or do any kind of labor, would be a blessing; and until the legislature shall more fully provide workhouse facilities for prisoners, a city ordinance enforcing hard labor on vagrants and tramps would be a sovereign remedy for the disease which besets them. Probably a sheriff with a fair amount of executive ability and application, even without any special law to enforce labor, might utilize the few privileges at his disposal so as to obtain considerable work from prisoners, if he had a safe place to employ them and something for them to do. If it be true that Satan always finds work for idle hands to do, to enforce idleness is to assist the devil.

It was told that as many as forty or fifty prisoners are sometimes confined in this jail at once. There were only a dozen at the time of my visit. I found two boys, Henry Delano and John Cristie, confined in direct contravention of the statute, Sec. 5, of Act 260, laws 1881, in the same ward with the men. If among those confined with them there should chance to be a professor of burglary or three-card monte, or a "shover of the queer," these boys would be ready to graduate in one of these professions and set up in business for themselves by the time they are released.

The majority of prisoners were awaiting trial. The law presumes a man innocent until proven guilty, and before conviction the least punishment consistent with securing attendance for trial should be inflicted. In your jail suspects are treated far worse than convicted felons in any prison of my acquaintance. What a terrible wrong is committed on every innocent person who is incarcerated in such a foul den. Is it well to teach that society can be more unjust and lawless than the law-breaker?

Your jail is unsafe. It would not protect your citizens from an ordinarily educated burglar for a single night. Every thing about it tempts to escape, and I cannot but feel that those who are responsible for the condition of this jail are responsible for the recent killing of an inmate who attempted to escape. Had the jail been a strong one, and a man instead of a boy been in charge of the prisoners I very much doubt whether a homicide would have been committed. To hold out inducements to a prisoner to escape, and then shoot him for being induced, is neither creditable nor humane.

The sheriff and his family occupy the front of the building. He is elected to sufficiently onerous and hazardous duties without being subjected to extra dangers from diseases or failure to supply those facilities which are now considered necessary for handling dangerous men.

Washtenaw is one of the wealthiest and most prosperous counties in the State. It has been more highly favored by the establishment of the University and Normal School than any other county by the location of public institutions. It is a curious fact that the counties most protected by State benefaction have done the least for themselves. Washtenaw has suffered no devastation by fire, flood or famine; its people have been especially prosperous, and have the reputation of being most highly cultured, liberal, and enterprising. Certainly it can afford a respectable jail, and its public spirit ought to be equal to the demand.

In behalf of the Board of Corrections and Charities I ask all respectable citizens to investigate this matter thoroughly. It demands your earnest attention and I have no doubt that thereupon proper action will be taken to insure voting a sufficent sum for a new jail in a more desirable locality.

On the same occasion, in company with Mr. Davis, I visited your poor-house, and am very happy to commend its management. The family in charge are kind and attentive, the food seemed good and abundant, the room neat and clean, the farm well conducted.

Detroit, July 2, 1883.

LEVI L. BARBOUR.

IS ALUM POISONOUS?

Dr. Hall's Journal of Health, in a recent issue, says:

"This question has caused a good deal of discussion. Alum is used by many bakers to wither their bread, enabling them to use an inferior flour. It is more extensively employed as a cheap substitute for cream of tartar in the manufacture of baking powders. It has not been considered immediately dangerous; although if continued it induces dyspepsia and obstinate constipation. But the fact that many cases of poisoning have occurred from baking powders which contained alum, puts the question in a more serious aspect, and prudent people will exercise caution in the selection of baking powders.

"Under what conditions, then, does this substance—formerly used only for mechanical or medicinal purposes—become poisonous? They are certainly obscure, and at present we can only surmise what they may be. We suspect that the cause exists in the individual poisoned; some pecularity of the constitution producing a morbid change in the secretions of the stomach, with which the alum combines and forms an active poison; or the secretions may be healthy but in usual proportions, and that these less or greater proportions, in combination with the alum constitutes a poison.

"For example, two parts of mercury and two parts of chlorine from calomel, which is not poisonous; but change the proportions to one part of mercury and two parts of chlorine, and we get corrosive sublimate, which is a deadly poison.

"Then, again, we know nothing of the causes of constitutional peculiarities. Why is it that one person can eat all kinds of green fruits and vegetables with impunity, while the same course might cost another individual his life? One person can handle ivy and sumac without being in the least affected; another is poisoned if he approaches to within ten feet of them. Out of a family residing in a malarial district, some of the members will suffer half the year with fever and ague, while the others will enjoy excellent health during the entire year. Foods that are wholesome to some persons are actually poisonous to others. This is especially true of some kinds of fish. There is no safety in taking alum into the stomach, as it is shown to be always injurious, and often dangerous. Baking powders properly compounded, and containg pure cream of tartar instead of alum, are more convenient than yeast; and bread and pastry made with them are just as wholesome, and far more palatable. We are in entire sympathy with the manufacturers of the Royal Baking Powder—who commenced and are vigorously conducting the war against the use of alum in baking powders.

"Before committing ourselves, however, we made tests of a sufficient number of baking powders to satisfy ourselves that the substitution of alum for cream of tartar in their composition has not been over-estimated, while a careful examination of the Royal Baking Powder confirms our belief that Dr. Mott, the government chemist, when he singled out and commended this powder for its wholesomeness, did it wholly in the interests of the public.

"We do not hesitate to say that the Royal Baking Powder people deserve the gratitude of the community whom they are endeavoring to protect.

"Will not some prominent manufacturer of pure candies follow their example, and expose the secrets of a business that is doing untold mischief to little children?"

Literary Notices.

Tobacco: Its effects on the Human System. By Dr. Wm. A. Alcott. 16 mo. 150 pp. Fowler & Wells, N. Y. Paper 25 cents.

It shows the effects of tobacco on the teeth, on the voice and on the special senses; also its effect on the appetite and digestion and how it leads to various diseases. The book has had a wide circulation and has helped many in reform.

Studies in Biography, edited by Titus Munson Coan. G. P. Putnam's Sons, N. Y. Paper, 16 mo. 280 pp. 25 cents.

This volume belongs to a series of representative essays on questions of the day entitled "Topics of the Time." It gives the latest and best thought culled from the leading reviews in England and on the Continent. Of the series this is number two, and it deals with historical characters. From the English reviews are biographies of Leon Gambetta, Jonathan Swift, Miss Barney, Samuel Wilberforce, Lord Westbury and Bishop Wilberforce, Geo. Sand and some of the literary Bohemians. This latter article from Blackwood's Magazine gives us a vivid insight of the wild, disordered lives of the short and oftentimes brilliant careers of the young hackwriters in the cities of Paris and London. The other selections are equally entertaining and afford us a cheaper means of getting wisdom on the subjects treated than to take the portly reviews, swelling with much we do not care for.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St., N. Y.

Thousands are being cured of Catarrh every year with Halls' Catarrh Cure, that the doctors had given up and said could not be cured. 75 cents a bottle. Sold by Eberbach & Son.

After all, there is something first class about the graduates of a school.

—"*As two boxes of Dr. Benson's Celery and Chamomile Pills cured a friend of neuralgia, whom the Drs. here couldn't help, I'll send for some for myself.*" Clifford Shand, Winsor, Nova Scotia.

"Colonel," said an Arkansaw judge, addressing a lawyer, "you say that you're not ready to go on with this case?" "Yes, sir." "What's the trouble?" "Because I have done a great deal of mental work recently and I am compelled to rest my mind." "Want to rest your mind, eh? Well we'll put you on the jury."

☞ Nothing so simple and perfect for coloring as the Diamond Dyes. For carpet rags, better and cheaper than any other dye-stuffs.

A much cheaper way.—Father O'Kelly—"Oh Pat, Pat! stealing pigs again, I hear. You know I only absolved you last time on condition you paid the owner their value." Pat—"Yis, yer Riv'rence. But when I buy a pig from Mick Doolan, he fixes the price; now when I stale a pig, it's meself that fixes it—and, bedad, your Riv'rence, there's a dale o' difference!"—Funny Folks.

Flies and Bugs.

Flies, roaches, ants, bed-bugs, rats, mice, gophers, chipmunks, cleared out by "Rough on Rats." 15c.

While her mother was taking a fly out of the butter, little Daisy asked: "Is that a butterfly, mamma?"

Decline of Man.

Nervous Weakness, Dyspepsia, Impotence, Sexual Debility, cured by "Wells' Health Renewer." $1.

In one respect the bootblack resembles the sun: He can't shine when it rains.

Almost every person has some form of scrofulous poison latent in his veins. When this develops in scrofulous sores, ulcers, or eruptions, or takes the form of rheumatism or organic diseases, the suffering that ensues is terrible beyond description. Hence the gratitude of those who discover, as thousands yearly do, that Ayer's Sarsaparilla will thoroughly eradicate this evil from the system.

HUNT'S REMEDY

THE BEST

KIDNEY AND LIVER MEDICINE

NEVER KNOWN TO FAIL.

HUNT'S REMEDY has saved from lingering disease and death hundreds who have been given up by physicians to die.

HUNT'S REMEDY cures all Diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder, Urinary Organs, Dropsy, Gravel, Diabetes, and Incontinence and Retention of Urine.

HUNT'S REMEDY encourages sleep, creates an appetite, braces up the system, and renewed health is the result.

HUNT'S REMEDY cures Pain in the Side, Back or Loins, General Debility, Female Diseases, Disturbed Sleep, Loss of Appetite, and Bright's Disease.

HUNT'S REMEDY quickly induces the Liver to healthy action, removing the causes that produce Bilious Headache, Dyspepsia, Sour Stomach, Costiveness, Piles, &c.

By the use of HUNT'S REMEDY the Stomach and Bowels will speedily regain their strength, and the blood will be perfectly purified.

HUNT'S REMEDY is purely vegetable, and meets a want never before furnished to the public, and the utmost reliance may be placed in it.

HUNT'S REMEDY is prepared expressly for the above diseases, and has never been known to fail.

One trial will convince you. For sale by all Druggists.

Send for Pamphlet to

HUNT'S REMEDY CO.,
Providence, R. I.

Prices, 75 cents, and $1.25 (large size).

CASTORIA

for

Infants and Children

Without Morphine or Narcotine.

What gives our Children rosy cheeks,
What cures their fevers, makes them sleep;
'Tis Castoria.

When Babies fret, and cry by turns,
What cures their colic, kills their worms,
But Castoria.

What quickly cures Constipation,
Sour Stomach, Colds, Indigestion:
But Castoria.

Farewell then to Morphine Syrups,
Castor Oil and Paregoric, and
Hail Castoria.

Centaur Liniment.—An absolute cure for Rheumatism, Sprains, Burns, Galls, &c., and an instantaneous Pain-reliever.

An old negro passing along the street stepped on a torpedo ingeniously placed in his way by a boy. When the thing exploded he turned and said: "Huh! neber see such a town as dis. Da's been tryin' ter blow me up eber since I come heah. White folks mus' take me for the Gar of Russia."—Arkansaw Traveler.

Excited Thousands.

All over the land are going into ecstasy over Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. Their unlooked for recovery by the timely use of this great life Saving remedy, causes them to go nearly wild in its praise. It is guaranteed to positively cure severe Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Hay Fever, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Loss of Voice, or any affection of the Throat and Lungs. Trial Bottles free at H. J. Brown & Co.'s drug store. Large size, $1,00.

A summer resort—borrowing our neighbor's lawn mower.—Burlington Free Press.

"Buchupaiba."

Quick, complete cures all annoying Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Diseases. $1. Druggist.

Jones, on being advised to marry and settle down, replied that the great thing was to settle up and marry.—Boston Star.

—A specific, and the only too for *all forms* and types of skin disease, is known the world over as Dr. Benson's Skin Cure. It is not a patent medicine, but a reliable, certain remedy. Druggists.

"A fair court record," remarked a coquette as she wrote the name of her sixteenth rejected lover in her diary.—Boston Courier.

That Husband of Mine

Is three times the man he was before he began using "Wells' Health Renewer." $1. Druggists.

An amateur poetess anxiously wails: "Oh, where can I find rest?" Get a position as saleswoman in a store that doesn't advertise, darling.—N. Y. Commercial Advertiser.

He Gave up his Crutches in Three Weeks.

BUTLER, N. Y., March 22, 1882.

Rheumatic Syrup Co.:

I wish to say to the public, I have had the rheumatism for fifteen years; some of the time had to use crutches to get around, and the past winter could not get out of doors for weeks at a time. Have used all remedies I could hear of and doctored with different physicians to no purpose, and could get no relief until I commenced taking your Syrup. I had taken but two bottles before I could a change. Continuing its use a few weeks, I find myself walking without crutch or cane. Any one troubled with rheumatism should take Rheumatic Syrup and be cured, for it is a positive cure. J. B. CHATFIELD.

SOUTH BUTLER, March 10, '82.

Rheumatic Syrup Co.:

Gents—This is to certify that I have had rheumatism for several years; at times so I could not raise my hand to my head, nor get my coat on without help. I commenced taking your Syrup, and had taken it but a short time when it began to help me. I have taken two bottles and am as well as ever. I think it has no equal as a rheumatic cure. ISRAEL J. CLAPP.

A genuine dude has struck Laramie. He has a homeopathic head and allopathic feet. His trousers are so tight that he never takes them off, and he has a plate-glass window in one eye. The other is closed for repairs. He got on the wildest kind of a debauch last night with half an ounce of pepper sauce and a bunch of cigarettes. He hails from New York.—Laramie Boomerang.

A Blessing to all Mankind.

In these times when our newspapers are flooded with patent medicine advertisements, it is gratifying to know what to procure that will certainly cure you. If you are Bilious, blood out of order, Liver inactive, or generally debilitated, there is nothing in the world that will cure you so quickly as Electric Bitters. They are a blessing to all mankind, and can be had for only fifty cents a bottle of H. J. Brown & Co.

The new western weather prophet is proud of his name—Straw. He is sure he can tell which way the wind will blow—Boston Courier.

Cares of Life.

As we come to them they are received, borne with, and passed over with no more than a thought, if we are in the enjoyment of health, but if suffering with Piles or skin disease of any kind they magnify a hundred fold. Eberbach & Son the Druggists, has Dr. Bosanko's Pile Remedy which is an absolute cure for any affection of this kind and is sold at 50 cents.

F. J. Cheney & Co., proprietors Hall's Catarrh Cure, offer $100 reward for any case of Catarrh that can't be cured with Hall's Catarrh Cure. For sale by Eberbach & Son.

Before cutting a man's head off in China the authorities considerately makes him drunk. The beauty of this system is that a man can get intoxicated without having a head on the next morning.—Rochester Express.

"Mother Swan's Worm Syrup."

Infallible, tasteless, harmless, cathartic, for feverishness, restlessness, worms, constipation. 25c.

An interesting oil transaction took place in the Third Ward yesterday. Though the little boy bellowed like a bull and said he couldn't bear it, the old lady cornered him and made him take it. It was castor oil.

Epilepsy of Nine Years.

"I thank the giver of all good gifts," writes J. N. Marshall, of Granby, Newton Co., Mo, "for giving me *Samaritan Nervine*. It cured my daughter's epileptic fits of nine years standing" Get at druggists. $1,50

"So you've given up keeping boarders, Mrs. Pringle! Couldn't you make it pay?" "Oh, yes; I made it pay well enough, but the mistake I made was that I made it pay the boarders."

To most children the suggestion of a dose of castor oil is nauseating. Why not, then, when physic is necessary for the little ones, use Ayer's Cathartic Pills? They combine every essential and valuable principle of a cathartic medicine, and being sugar coated are easily taken.

"No, sir," said the physician who had worked over the Texas man fished out of the water unconscious, "I never could have brought him back to life. If that circus procession hadn't passed he never would have regained consciousness."

Catarrh of the Bladder.

Stinging irritation, Inflamation, all Kidney and Urinary Complaints, cured by "Buchu-paiba." $1.

"Johnnie, what are you doing up stairs?" said Johnnie's ma. "Oh, nothin' much, ma." "But, sir, I want to know." "Oh, well then, I'm skinnin' a freckle to see what she looks like inside."

Cause of Failure.

—Want of confidence accounts for half of the business failures of to-day. Eberbach & Son the Druggists, are not liable to fail for the want of confidence in Dr. Bosanko's Cough and Lung Syrup, for he gives away a bottle free to all who are suffering with Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Consumption and all affections of the Throat and Lungs.

Col. Percy Yerger: "Great Cæsar! Another hat? You are the most extravagant woman in Austin. Why, I believe you have got a different hat for every day in the week.' Mrs. Yerger: "Why of course I have! That's just it. I have one for every day in the week, but none for Sunday. I want an expensive one for Sunday.—Texas Siftings.

Daughters, Wives, and Mothers.

We emphatically guarantee Dr. Marchisi's Catholicon a Female Remedy, to cure Female Diseases, such as Ovarian troubles, Inflammation and ulceration, Falling and Displacements or bearing down feeling, Irregularities, Barrenness, Change of Life, Leucorrhœa, besides many weaknesses springing from the above, like Headache, Bloating, Spinal weakness, Sleeplessness, Nervous debility, Palpitation of the heart, etc. No cure, No Pay. For sale by druggists. Prices $1.00 and $1,50 per Bottle. Send to Dr. J. B. Marchisi, Utica. N. Y., for pamphlet, free. For sale by Eberbach & Son, Druggists.

Itching Piles—Symptoms and Cure.

The symptoms are moisture like perspiration, intense itching, increased by scratching, very distressing, particularly at night, seems as if pin-worms were crawling in and about the rectum; the private parts are sometimes affected. If allowed to continue serious results may follow. "Swayne's Ointment" is a pleasant, sure cure. Also for tetter, itch, salt rheum, scald head, erysipelas, barbers' itch, blotches, all scaly, crusty skin diseases. Sent by mail for 50 cents; 3 boxes for $1.25, (in stamps). Address, Dr. Swayne & Son, Philadelphia, Pa. Sold by Druggists.

Positive cure for Piles.

To the people of this County we would say we have been given the Agency of Dr. Marchisi's Italian Pile Ointment—emphatically guaranteed to Cure or money refunded—Internal, External, Blind, Bleeding or Itching Piles. Price 50c. a box. No cure, No pay. For sale by Eberbach & Son, Druggists.

GET YOUR PROPERTY INSURED BY

C. H. MILLEN,

INSURANCE AGENT,

No. 4 S. Main St., Ann Arbor.

The oldest agency in the city. Established a quarter of a century ago. Representing the following first-class companies:

Home Insurance Co., of N. Y.	$ 7,000,000
Continental Insurance Co., of N. Y.	4,207,206
Niagara Insurance Co., of N. Y.	1,735,563
Girard Insurance Co., of Phila.	1,132,486
Orient Insurance Co., of Hartford	1,419,522
Commercial Union, of London	12,000,000
Liverpool, London and Globe	33,000,000

☞ Rates Low. Losses liberally adjusted and promptly paid.

C. H. Millen.

1141-1166

THE NOYES PORTABLE BOOK CASE.

Holds not only 30 to 50 volumes, but the Unabridged Dictionary, the latter either opened or closed. It is made of dark cherry or black walnut, elegantly finished, and being on casters is practically a Revolving Book Case. Lawyers, ministers, doctors and scholars have found that it fills "the long felt want," and others, with fewer books, find it an ample Book Case. It has attachments for holding large atlases and magazines, also a Reading Machine which removes that embargo on reading, the task of holding up a heavy book by the hour, and makes reading and study so easy that there is no *excuse for ignorance*. The "Machine" holds the book by the covers; the leaves are held open with the thousand and eight hundred and twenty-one and sixteen-one-hundredths dollars ($18,821.16-100) and interest thereon from the 12th day of February, 1883; that sixteen thousand eight hundred and twenty-six and ninty one-hundredths dollars ($16,826.91-100) of said amount bears interest at the rate of ten (10) per cent. per annum; that nineteen hundred and ninty-four and twenty-five one-hundredths dollars ($1,994.25-100) dollars bears interest at the rate of seven (7) per cent. per annum; that of the above amount due, ten thousand seven hundred forty-seven and ninty-two one-hundredths ($10,747.92-100) dollars is a lien upon both of said lots, and nineteen hundred and ninty-four and twenty-five one hundredts dollars is an additional lien on said lot four, and six thousand and seventy eight and ninty-nine one-hundredths ($6,078.99 100) dollars is an additional lien on the west half of lot three. That the above lots will be sold separately to satisfy the respective amounts due thereon.

Dated Detroit, June 21, 1883.

GEORGE W. RADFORD,
Solicitor for Complainant.
HENRY M. CAMPBELL,
Master in Chancery.
1148-54.

a Leaf Holder, which, by a touch, can be removed or replaced. The book tilts to any angle and is pivoted to turn to any position. A Clamp attaches it to a table or desk. An Extension Arm connects it with the book case or your easy chair, for which purpose attachments are always provided. This elegant outfit is sold at a remarkably low price. Send for circular.

Address L. W. NOYES, The Maker of Dictionary Holders, 99 and 101 W. Monroe Street, Chicago.

1151-54

MAGNETIC MEDICINE.

A cure Guaranteed in all Cases

For Old and Young, Male and Female.

MAGNETI MEDICINE; a Brain and Nerve Food; Unfailing and Positive Cure. Tones up the debilitated system, arrests all involuntary discharges, removes mental gloom and despondency, and restores wonderful power to the weakened organs ☞ With each order for twelve packages, accompanied with five dollars, we will send our Guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. It is the Cheapest and Best Medicine in the market. Full particulars in Pamphlet, which we mail free to any address. Sold by all Druggists, one package 50 cents; Six for $2.50, or sent by mail on receipt of price, by addressing the MAGNETIC MEDICINE CO., Detroit, Mich. Guarantees issued in Ann Arbor by C. E. HOLMES, Cook Hotel Block. 1135-85

MACK & SCHMID,

Attending the late Auction and Closing Out Sale in New York, have secured immense Bargains and offer

Black, Colored and Fancy

SILKS AND SATINS

At prices which are

AWAY BELOW THE COST OF MANUFACTURE

And which can never be repeated in this generation.

Matchless Bargains in Plain and Fancy Wool Dress Fabrics.

LINEN DAMASK, TOWELS AND NAPKINS

15 per cent lower than ever before offered in any market in this country. We make no further comment but simply request the ladies to call and examine our stock. Our prices on everything are

ADVERTISING PRICES.

ELEGANT GOODS!

A large and well selected stock of fine

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES

Rings, Chains, Bracelets, Etc.

Silver and Silver-Plated Ware, Clocks, Gold and Steel Spectacles and Eye Glasses, at

J. HALLER & SON

46 SOUTH MAIN ST.

N. B.—Our stock is larger than ever before, and we are prepared to offer them at very low prices. 1125

WM. WRIGHT,

Fresco Painter and Interior Decorator!

Imported and Domestic Wall Paper Hangings. STAINED GLASS. Inlaid Wood Floors. Designer and Manufacturer of Art Furniture. Mantels a Specialty. Representative of the Low Art Tile. 34 Fort Street West, Detroit. 1132-1183.

PATENTS

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We refer here, to the Postmaster, the Supt. of Money Ord'r Div., and to officials of the U. S. Patent Office. For circular, advice, terms, and references to actual clients in your own State or county, address C. A. SNOW & CO.,

1119 tf Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D.C.

Estate of Franklin S. Hemingway.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Washtenaw, ss.

At a session of the Probate Court for the County of Washtenaw, holden at the Probate Office, in the City of Ann Arbor, on Tuesday, the nine-teenth day of June in the year one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three. Present, William D. Harriman, Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the estate of Franklin S. Hemingway, deceased. B. L. Hubert executor of the last will and testament of said deceased, comes into court and represents that he is now prepared to render his final account as such executor.

Thereupon it is ordered, that Tuesday, the sevent

The Ann Arbor Courier

FRIDAY, JULY 13, 1883.

Closing and Opening of Mails.

Mails leaving Ann Arbor, East and West, will close as follows:

GOING WEST.

Through and Way Mail.....8:35 and 10:50 a. m.
Way Mail between Ann Arbor and Jackson.....4:50 p. m.
Night Mail.....8:00 p. m.

GOING EAST.

Through and Way Mail, Night Line, 8:00 p. m.
Through and Way Mail....10:20 a. m., 4:50 p. m.

GOING SOUTH.

Toledo Pouch.....7.15 a. m.
Toledo and Way.....2.40 p. m.

GOING NORTH.

South Lyon and Northern.....10.00 a. m.
Walsh, Whitmore Lake & Hamburg 9.30 a. m.

MAILS DISTRIBUTED

Eastern Mails distributed at 8 a. m., 9.30 a. m., 12 m. and 6:30 p. m.
Western Mail distributed at 8 a. m. and 6:30 p. m.
Jackson Mail and Way Mail between Jackson and Ann Arbor distributed at 11:15 a. m.

Fraternity Lodge No. 262 F. & A. M.

Regular communications held in Masonic Hall on Wednesday evenings on or before the full moon.

Visiting Brothers cordially welcome.

C. B. DAVISON, W. M.

W. F. STIMSON, Sec.

Friends of The Courier, who have business at the Probate Court, will please request Judge Harriman to send their Printing to this office.

LOCAL.

The weather gives the farmers lots of time to rest.

Harvesting has been commenced in some parts of the county.

Aun Arbor has eleven telephone lines centering to its general office.

Efforts are being made to organize a lodge of the Knights of Pythias.

The saloon men have contributed $9,261.45 to the city treasury. In Ypsilanti the amount was $2,885.85.

The President has appointed Miss Frances L. Stewart postmistress at Ypsilanti, in place of Clinton Spencer, defaulter.

The Smith house on State street opposite the Museum has been sold to Prof. Morris who will make some improvements in it.

A slight white frost Sunday night and thermometer 54° at six Monday morning. Who says Ann Arbor is not a good summer resort?

At the dedication of the new Congregational church in Ypsilanti, Tuesday, Rev. W. H. Ryder, and Deacon Mills were present.

Deputy-sheriff A. W. Porter has in his possession an opera-glass and some other articles recently found. They can be obtained of him.

Work is progressing on the Sixth Ward school house. When completed it will be an additional source of pride and the finest one in the city.

James Atkinson, the old man who for so long a time was the janitor of the Firemen's Hall, died Tuesday at the age of 77 years and a half.

The Zion church German school opened Monday with 61 scholars. They have a new teacher, Mr. Gottlob Long who is also going to run a night school.

A young barber named Frank Osborne was arrested the other day on a scandal case. No one appearing to prosecute, he was released and has left town.

"All flies are very wise. No one knows as he sits in a doze, how much a fly knows that alights on his nose, till he levels the blows, when away the fly goes."

George Parker, the High School boy who recently went insane, was taken to his home in Montana last week by his parents. He was but little better,

A special train with 350 Knights Templar from Chicago went through here this morning at three o'clock. They are on the way for a trip to Europe.

Company A will have its annual rifle-shoot August 6th. On the 8th the boys go into camp at Island Lake, two miles south of Brighton, the same place of encampment as last year.

The Wm. Wagner, whose name was recently published in the list of bondsmen for the saloon keepers of Ann Arbor, was not Wm. Wagner, the merchant tailor, but the blacksmith of that name.

Some 50,000 pounds of wool have been brought into town this season. Mack & Schmid are the only buyers up town and they are paying 30 cents for the best. This week they have bought 15,000 pounds.

The Beethoven society have just been presented with beer mugs for each member. Mr. Osius brought home from Germany a lot of those large pint mugs so generally used in the Fatherland and gave them to the boys.

The real estate sales for the week have been light. The following were made in town: Sarah W. Farnsworth et al to John Doig and wife, $1,300. S. W. Smith et al to G. S. & V. H. Morris, $6,000. Alta Wilmot to Phillip Leonard, $2,850.

A few days since we were shown a rose plucked from a bush fifty-three years old in the garden of Daniel B. Brown. At times the bush would die down, and they would think it was gone, again it would spring up and the roses would bloom once more.

"The local editor goeth about as a roaring lion seeking items which he may put into cold type and findeth none. Then the subscriber growleth because there is no news in the paper. Thus is the life of the newspaper man made pleasant, yea exceedingly so."

The New York and Postal telegraph company is extending westward and a Michigan company is about to take it up and carry it along the Central road as far as Kalamazoo. By thus bringing it to Ann Arbor we would have a competitor to the Western Union.

Monday Dundee was visited by Messrs. Ross & Tessmer, Ann Arbor builders and contractors of extensive experience, who came to investigate the new school house project with a view of submitting a bid for its construction when such bids are received.—Dundee Reporter.

Whitmore Lake was visited Tuesday by a party of picnicers consisting of the following persons: The Misses May Whedon, Mary Ashley, Elsie Jones, Millie Knowlton, Annie Wilson and Mary Jaycox, and the Messrs, Chas. Ashley, F. L. York, Henry Ronaldson, J. E. Beal, John Jaycox, Sam DuShane, and Leroy Hodder of Cincinnati.

The Temperance Meeting Sunday afternoon will be addressed by Rev. E. A. Spence. He has just returned and will tell us of the work in Massachusetts.

In the Gallatin County court in Montana, recently, Isaac D. McCutcheon, territorial secretary, obtained a divorce from his wife, Mrs. A. McCutcheon of Ann Arbor. Isaac has since, in St. Paul, married a woman who already has been divorced from three husbands.

Company A had a meeting Monday evening, and at an election promoted Sid Millard from 3d corporal to 3d sergeant; Fred Hoezle from 4th corporal to 4th sergeant. From the ranks the following were made corporals: Charles Grossman 2d; Will Watts, 3d, and George Millen, 4th.

A lawn social is to be given Tuesday evening from five o'clock at Mr. Godfrey's on West Huron street. It is under the auspices of the ladies society of the M. E. church and some of the attractions will be good music and light refreshments. It will be postponed until Wednesday should the weather be unfavorable Tuesday night.

Another change in business. Fall and Hendricks will be the new firm, having made arrangements with Joe. T. Jacobs to take his business. The change will be made in about a week. The young men are coming to the front. John Moore first sold out to two of of his old clerks. It would probably be just as well if other old merchants would step aside and let the boys have a chance.

Two classes of the M.E. Sunday School went to Whitmore Lake Wednesday with Mr. Pope and their teachers, Miss Paul and Miss Giles. The scholars who went are as follows: Jamie Breakey, Sperry Pope, Ed. Gay, Walter Booth, John Jewell, Osgood Ingalls, Willie Tolchard, Frank LeSuer, Mabelle Randolph, Nellie Ames, Flora Bourns, May Webster, Carrie Winans, Nina Davison, Jennie Davison.

Court has been busy this week with a bill in aid of execution against the John N. Gott estate, brought for $1,000 by Dunham, Buckley & Co., of New York. The property is on Fifth street, and was transferred in 1879 by Mr. Gott to Mrs. Pitkin. The Gott estate proving insolvent, it is now a question as to whether it was not then insolvent as well. The case will be argued on the 30th by Sawyer & Knowlton for the plaintiff, and Gott & Swift of Detroit, for the defendant.

Compared with the average for the month of June in the preceding six years, measles, and bronchitis, were reported more prevalent; and intermittent fever, remittent fever, whooping-cough, and consumption, less prevalent during the month of June, 1883. For the month of June, 1883, compared with the average of corresponding months in the five years 1879–1883, the temperature was slightly lower, the absolute and relative humidity and the day ozone more, and the night ozone less, and the rain fall very much greater.

We have in jail again one of whom perhaps a few here and in Detroit and Jackson have heard. Her name is Sophie Lyons, and she has been returned from the Work house for a new trial. She has already cost the county a large sum of money in the two trials she has had and the case may be taken to another court or perhaps not again prosecuted here. However it is to be hoped that no pains or money will be spared in giving this noted outlaw her just deserts. It would not be a bad reputation for Washtenaw county that it was a hard one for criminals.

On the 4th of July George Moore resolved to sell his book store to his clerks who had been with him some time, and the sale was effected the next evening. The new booksellers of the firm are Geo. Osius, Charles H. Ludlow and George Wahr who will continue the business under the name of Geo. Osius & Co. Mr. Moore has been in the business in the St. James block for some fifteen years and proposes now to retire. His successors are young men of experience in the trade industrious habits and gentlemanly bearing who will undoubtly keep the good trade with which they start.

The Ypsilanti Commercial gives itsreaders some excellent advice which we would be glad to have our own readers heed. It is to the following effect: "Friends, will you not be so kind as to give us the news from your respective localities. How easy if anything occurs in your own family or any prodigy in farm growth or produce, or in your neighbors' family or farm to let us know. Only costs a penny to send a postal and get your reward by seeing it in print. If you are going to take a journey drop a postal and let us know. It may save somebody a journey to your home to see you on business or to make a visit knowing that you are not at home. Be good to yourselves and make your home paper a full compendium of news."

Whitmore Lake.

Whitmore Lake is Ann Arbor's summer watering place. Situated a little over eleven miles distant by a good road, and in daily mail and stage communication with town it affords a healthful and restful retreat from business cares or household duties. Two hotels make comfortable head-quarters for strangers. From these places sail and row boats are to be obtained. The fishing is not especially good, but the bathing is fair both as to water and beach. Scarcely a day passes but the place is visited by picnic parties from Ann Arbor, Dexter, Brighton and the other circumjacent towns. Visitors usually cross in boats to the grove on the bluff on the eastern side and there pass the day in reading, chatting, resting in hammocks, sailing, bathing, fishing and in the general "sweet do-nothingness" of a happy picknicer. It has always been peaceful and quiet, even being beyond the shriek of the steam whistle, but this is soon to be partially changed by the advent of the Grand Trunk railroad which is being pushed along its northern shore. The road is now being graded and it is expected to have the trains running on it by next winter. As a matter of history it is interesting to note that the Lake had a narrow escape from being called Independence Lake, for one 4th of July the early settlers had a picnic there and resolved to call it by that patriotic name. However, subsequently, in 1830, the surveyor of the county called it after the name of a friend, Mr. Whitmore, a farmer near Ann Arbor, and this latter appelation still abides. It is not a fashionable place, but it is well adapted for affording solid comfort provided one has a congenial friend, a book and a quiet nook.

PERSONALS.

The Misses Mack go East next week.

Miss Hattie Taylor has returned from Manistee.

Mrs. Turner of Dexter is visiting relatives in town.

Leroy Hodder, of Cincinnati, is a guest at Gov. Ashley's.

Col. D. L. Siles of Cleveland was in the city Monday.

Mrs. E. Ferdon has gone to Buffalo to spend the summer.

Dr. P. B. Rose spent Sunday in the bosom of his family.

Miss Pearly Mead is dangerously ill at her home in this city.

Mrs. A. N. Fall of Albion, is at the home of her son, Dewitt Fall.

Prof Chute and family spend the summer vacation in Canada.

Mrs. W. F. Warren and son of Albion, N. Y., are guests of A. L. Noble.

John Keck is in Kansas on business. He will be absent several weeks.

Prof. Stowell and wife, and Rev. W. H. Shier are keeping cool at Petoskey.

Mrs. Wm. Noble is visiting relatives at Kalamazoo, Paw Paw and Buchanan.

Gillie S. Pitkin of Canada returned to his old home, for a few days, this week.

Miss Mattie Smith returned to Ann Arbor last Saturday for a while on business.

George B. Holmes, the elocutionist has gone to Boston to study during the summer.

Mrs. A. A. Brooks and daughter of Texas, are visiting her father, Daniel B. Brown.

Rufus Waples Jr., is travelling in Minnesota for the Minneapolis Harvesting Works.

Eugene Mutschell left Saturday for a two weeks visit to his home and a trip to Mackinac.

Miss Satia Hyde is with a party of campers at North Lake. The place is called "Camp Lou."

Prof. Elisha Jones and Mrs. J. G. Pattengill have gone to North Carolina for the health of the latter.

Mrs. A. L. Noble has gone to the sea shore for the summer. She will be for a time at Asbury Park, N. J.

Mrs. M. O. Ronaldson, Mrs. B. P. Crane and Mrs. Henry Waldron went east on the Evening News excursion to the sea.

Robert Moore and sister, of Ann Arbor, were the guests of Miss Alice Wheeler the latter part of last week.—Saline Observer.

Mr. Spoor, accompanied by his daughters Clara and Susie, have gone on the White Mountain excursion of the Evening News.

Prof. Hamilton and wife of Bucyrus, Ohio, left here last week on a tour down the St. Lawrence, going to Portland, Boston, and to the White Mountains.

Fred S. Hubbard, formerly in the National Bank, and lately in business in Albuquerque, N. M., has been burned out but with enough insurance to make good his loss.

General Hunt and Miss Bessie Hunt have gone to Minnesota, and to visit other points in the West. The General is to be a member of a court martial at Fort Snelling, Minn.

Emory Townsend left yesterday morning for the West, with the intention of opening a law office in Cheyenne, Wyoming Territory. Mr. Townsend is well known in Ann Arbor and throughout the county. Of an old and highly respected family, of sterling integrity of character and enterprising in habits, he had already acquired considerable influence and was considered a leader among the young Republicans. It comes readily to predict success for him in his new home.

UNIVERSITY ITEMS.

Prof. D'Ooge is attending the meeting of the Philological association at Middletown, Connecticut.

Miss Cora Pope was married soon after her graduation from the medical department this last commencement.

Prof. C. K. Adams has gone out to the Nebraska State University, to see whether he wants to be Chancellor of it.

Prof. Demmon has been in Lansing this week, taking an active part in the discussions of the State Teachers' Institute.

J. E. Reighard, '82, is tutor at Cambridge, Mass., in a private family, and gets $1100 a year with board and lodging.

Packard, the former pitcher of the University nine, gets $80 a month and expenses, pitching for the Indianapolis ball club.

Howard Ayers last year went to Harvard instead of remaining to graduate at the U. of M. He secured a scholarship which will take him to complete his studies in Europe.

Prof. Hennequin has a pretty good thing of it at the Martha's Vineyard Institute as he gets $500 salary, $100 for traveling expenses and $10 a week hotel expenses, all for two lectures a day for five weeks. Before returning he gets $200 for lecturing before a society in New York.

The insurance on the different buildings on the campus has been readjusted and now stands:

University Hall and 2 wings	$60,000
Law building	12,000
Homeopathic college and hospital	6,000
University hospital	10,000
Medical college	12,500
Chemical laboratory	12,500
Dental college	5,000
President's house	5,000
Observatory	7,000
Eye and Ear ward	1,100

There is none on the museum, and boiler house, they being fire-proof.

First Regiment M. S. T.

The State troops are getting in trim for the annual encampment, and the First Regiment goes to camp, August 9. We publish the Roster of their commissioned officers:

FIELD AND STAFF OFFICERS.

D. H. McCOMAS, Colonel, Lansing.
B. F. WHEELER, Lieut. Colonel, Adrian.
E. W. BOWEN, Major, Ypsilanti.
C. M. WOODWARD, Surgeon. Tecumseh.
T. J. SULLIVAN, Ass't Surgeon, Ann Arbor.
G. B. STOCKING, Chaplain, Lansing.
WM. P. APPLEYARD, Adjutant, Lansing.
H. SOULE, Quartermaster, Ann Arbor.

CAPTAINS.

A. C. H. MANLY, July 28, 1879. Ann Arbor.
B. M. O'LEARY, August 11, 1879, Adrian.
D. ADAM RUPP, January 1, 1880, Monroe.
K. A. W. MEHAN, May 2, 1882, Mason.
C. A. D. LAWRENCE, May 31, 1882, Tecumseh.
H. W. W. STALEY, June 5, 1882. Lansing.
G. J. GAEBELIN, January 1, 1883, Jackson.
F. L. E. CHILDS, May 17, 1883, Ypsilanti.

FIRST LIEUTENANTS.

D. G. C. LORANGER, January 1, 1880, Monroe.
A. J. F. SCHUH, January 5, 1880, Ann Arbor.
K. H. O. CALL, May 3, 1881, Mason.
F. J. H. MANNING, August 12, 1881, Ypsilanti.
H. F. J. NORTH, July 31, 1882, Lansing.
B. J. SMALLSHAW, August 22, 1882, Adrian.
G. W. D. LUMBARD, January 1, 1883, Jackson.
C. F. C. WOOD, May 3, 1883, Tecumseh.

SECOND LIEUTENANTS.

A. C. HISCOCK, January 5, 1880, Ann Arbor.
D. M. E. WEBB, October 14, 1881, Monroe.
B. A. E. COMSTOCK, August 22, 1882, Adrian.
G. S. F. WHITNEY, January 1, 1883, Jackson.
F. O. J. ROGERS, May 15, 1883, Ypsilanti.
H. F. SHUBLE, Jr., May 23, 1883, Lansing.
C. J. B. KENNEDY, May 25, 1883, Tecumseh.
K. L. H. IVES, June 26, 1883, Mason.

It will be noticed that Captain Manly is first in rank according to the date of his commission. Charles Hiscock is first of the second lieutenants, and J. F. Schuh is second of the first lieutenants.

COUNTY ITEMS.

CHELSEA.

From the Herald.

Tax Receiver Guthard of Detroit has given bonds to the extent of $50,000. He is a son of Mr. H. Guthard, of Bridgewater.

Last Saturday was a big day for wool buyers, about 70,000 pounds being delivered. Of this Kempf Bros. bought about 30,000, and Babcock & Gilbert 28,000 pounds.

The largest clip of wool marketed at this place this season was brought in last Saturday by Backus Bros., and sold to Babcock & Gilbert. It weighed 3,488 pounds!

As the Congregational church has been undergoing repairs, no services have been held the past two Sabbaths, but Rev. Mr. Holmes informs us that services will take place next Sabbath.

DEXTER.

From the Leader.

Nelson Marsh, of Scio, a 14-year-old boy, recently sheared twenty-three sheep in one day.

The following is the corps of teachers for the Dexter schools for the coming year:

John A. Bobb, Three Rivers, Principal.
Nellie Copeland, Dexter, Preceptress.
Emily Palmer, Dexter, 2d Grammar department.
Mamie Murdock, Dexter, 1st Grammar department.
Anna Williams, Dexter, 2d primary.
Josephine M. Costello, Dexter, 1st primary.
Dora Alley, Dexter, ward school.

All the lady teachers are graduates of the Dexter High school.

MANCHESTER.

From the Enterprise.

The prospects are good for the speedy erection of a telephone line from Manchester to Clinton, thus forming a continuous line from Ann Arbor to Toledo.

The telephone operators at different towns couldn't go to the show at Ann Arbor Saturday very conveniently, but they heard the bands play during the street parade just the same. The telephone is a wonderful instrument.

SALINE.

From the Observer.

Messrs. Manly Spring, Earnie Jenter, John Raushenberger, and the Misses Mary Burkhart, Lena Haupt and Emma Henry, of Ann Arbor, were the guests of Miss Anna Hauser yesterday.

The non-resident teachers have all returned to their respective homes. Prof. Cole has gone to Ann Arbor; Miss Mary Webb to Manchester; Miss Ida Spore to Ypsilanti, and Miss Tillie Calhoun to her home near Nora.

In addressing the graduates the Rev. R. B. Pope, representing the school board, made some timely and practical remarks, and we only wish we were able to give the masterly address entire. Mr Pope is a very pleasant speaker and wins the sympathy and respect of his hearers at once.

YPSILANTI.

It seems our neighboring city is not a healthy one for newspapers. Of late the Sentinel has been such a weakly that it has only been a semi-monthly, and now an injunction threatens to choke off the Ypsilantian. We should be sorry to miss this bright newsy paper from our list as it was the best of the Ypsilanti papers both in tone and enterprise. So the Commercial at present holds the field.

From the Commercial.

The insurance firm of Jenness & Spencer has dissolved. Capt. Spencer will carry on the business at the office west of the Commercial office.

A woman named Daisey Brittan took poison Saturday. The alleged reason, her husband took, or was supposed to take another woman to the circus at Ann Arbor. She is the mother of two children. A physician was called and her life saved.

Capt. Spencer's case has been *nolle prossed*, discontinued in the United States Court, in other words, thrown out. But accompanying the dispatch was the unwelcome intelligence that reinstatement would be impossible, at least for the present.

MARRIED.

RICHARDS—POPE—At the residence of the bride's mother, in Albion, June 30, by Rev. Mr Masters, Mr. W. H. Richards and Miss Dr. Clara E. Pope, both of Benton Harbor.

DIED.

KEEDLE—Sophia, wife of Chas Keedle, of Ann Arbor town died July 7, at the age of 37 years, 8 months and 15 days, of disease of Kidneys and Liver.

GOODALE—Norman C. Goodale, son of Frank Goodale of Delhi died July 10, at the age of 9 years. Funeral Thursday.

ATKINSON—James Atkinson of the Fourth ward died July 10, at the age of 77 years, 6 months and 8 days, of paralytic stroke. Funeral Friday at 2 p. m., Episcopal church.

TANNER—Wife of George W. Tanner of the Fourth ward died July 12, of inflammation of the bowels, aged 27. Funeral, Friday 10 a. m.

ANN ARBOR MARKET.

This report will be carefully corrected each week by RINSEY & SEABOLT.

OFFICE OF THE ANN ARBOR COURIER, ANN ARBOR, July 12, 1883.

Flour, ₩ 100 lbs	2 75 @ 2 15
Patent Roller Flour	3 25 @ 3 50
Corn Meal, bolted, per 100 lbs	2 50
Corn, ₩ bu	33 @ 37
Oats, ₩ bu	35@ 40
Hay ₩ ton	10 00
Potatoes, ₩ bu	@ 40
Strawberries	10
Beans, ₩ bu	@ 1 50
Hand Picked	$2 00 2 00
Butter, ₩ lb	@ 14
Eggs, ₩ doz	13
Lard, ₩ lb	@ 15
Cheese	@ 16
Dried beef, ₩ lb	@ 20
Ham, ₩ lb	@ 15
Tallow	@ 07

Wanted—By a practical printer, foremanship of a good country office. Can give best of references. Address, Thos. F. Nelson, Northport, Leelanaw Co., Mich.

REPORT OF THE CONDITION

—OF THE—

ANN ARBOR SAVINGS BANK,

AT ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN,

At the close of business, Monday, July 2d, A. D. 1883,

Made in accordance with Sections 18, 19, and 67 of the General Banking Law as amended in 1871.

RESOURCES.

Loans and Discounts	$286,915 59
Bonds and Mortgages	182,621 83
U. S. registered 4 per cent. Bonds	11,400 00
Overdrafts	84 36
Furniture and Fixtures	1,930 85
Revenue Stamps	95 00
Bills in Transit	3,186 98
Due from National and State Banks	45,315 34
Silver Coin, Nickels and Pennies	1,840 70
Legal Tenders, Bank Notes and Gold coin	34,300 00
Total	$566,690 65

LIABILITIES.

Capital Stock	$50,000 00
Surplus Fund	25,000 00
July Dividend	3,088 00
Undivided Profits	6,544 71
Due Depositors	482,057 94
Total	$566,690 65

I do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

CHAS. E. HISCOCK, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 3d day of July, 1883.

ADAM D. SEYLER, Notary Public.

1150 1151

THE PROPRIETORS OF THE

CENTRAL FLOURING MILLS

having finished the equipment of their mills are now ready for all kinds of work in their line. Graham, fine meal and all kinds of feed are kept constantly on hand, warranted of good quality and at the lowest rates.

Farmers will find facilities for having all kinds of custom work promptly done.

We call especial attention to our "White Loaf" brand of flour as superior to any flour heretofore made in Washtenaw County, being manufactured by the latest roller proces. If your grocer does not keep it for sale order direct from the mills on First Street.

1150-62 **R. K. AILES & CO.**

1-4 Off on Parasols at

BACH & ABEL'S

FOR ONE WEEK.

REPORT OF THE CONDITION

—OF THE—

FARMERS' & MECHANICS' BANK

AT ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN,

At the close of Business July 2, 1883.

Made in accordance with the General Banking Law of Michigan.

RESOURCES.

Loans and Discounts	$ 73,581 56
Overdrafts	70 47
Due from Banks and Bankers	28,680 68
Revenue Stamps	19 00
Furniture and Fixtures	3,373 16
Expenses	1,050 22
Bonds, U. S. 4 per cents	1,400 00
Premiums Paid	267 25
Cash on hand	9,860 86
	$117,203 20

LIABILITIES.

Capital Stock	$ 50,000 00
Due Depositors	65,154 82
Discount, Interest and Exchange	2,048 38
	$117,203 20

I do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

WILLIAM A. TOLCHARD, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this Third day of July, 1883.

WM. W. WHEDON, Notary Public.

SALARY AND EXPENSES PAID, to sell Nursery Stock. Experience not necessary. Apply to the old established "Newark Nurseries" of CHAS. W. STUART, Newark, Wayne County, New York.

1147-51

A GREAT PROBLEM.

TAKE ALL THE

Kidney & Liver Medicines,

BLOOD Purifiers,

RHEUMATIC Remedies,

Dyspepsia And Indigestion Cures,

Ague, Fever, And Billious Specifics,

Brain & Nerve Force Revivers,

Great Health Restorers.

In Short, take all the Best qualities of all these, and the best qualities of all the best Medicines of the World and you will find that **Hop Bitters** have the best curative qualities and powers of all concentrated in them, and that they will cure when any or all of these, singly or combined, fail. A thorough trial will give positive proof of this.

SWAYNES PILLS

KNOWN TO MEN OF FAME AND SCIENCE FOR REMOVING

ALL IMPURITIES OF THE BLOOD.

Acknowledged a Grand, Pleasant, and Efficient Cure for

CONSTIPATION, stress at stool, bad breath, dull face, heaviness.

DYSPEPSIA, known by irregular appetite, sour belching, weight and tenderness at pit of stomach, despondency.

LIVER Complaint, Biliousness, Malaria, Chills and Fever, causing soreness in back and side, also bottom of ribs; weariness, irritability, tongue coated, skin yellow, hot and cold sensations, eyes dull, dry cough, stifled and obstructed feeling, irregular pulse, bad colored stools.

APOPLEXY Epilepsy, Paralysis, dim sight, sound in ears, giddiness, confusion in head, nervousness, flashes of light before eyes, loss of memory. Diseases of Bladder and

KIDNEYS, urine dark or light, red deposit; burning, stinging, bearing down sensations, frequent desire to urinate, uneasiness, inflamed eyes, dark circles, thirst. Diseases of

HEART, severe pains, fluttering or weight near heart, more so on moving quickly and when lying on left side; out of breath on exertion.

HEADACHE, dull or sharp pains in temples, eyes or head; faintness, nausea.

Dropsy is caused by watery fluid. Rheumatism, &c., by uric acid in blood. Bowel Disorders by corrupt matter. Worms by the pests within. Colds by choking of the secretions. SWAYNE'S PILLS, by gentle action, removes the cause, making a permanent cure. Sent by mail for 25 cents box of 30 Pills; 5 boxes, $1.00. (In postage-stamps.) Address, DR. SWAYNE & SON, Philadelphia, Pa. Sold by Druggists.

1129-1180

AYER'S Sarsaparilla

cures Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Rheumatic Gout, General Debility, Catarrh, and all disorders caused by a thin and impoverished, or corrupted, condition of the blood; expelling the blood-poisons from the system, enriching and renewing the blood, and restoring its vitalizing power.

During a long period of unparalleled usefulness, AYER'S SARSAPARILLA has proven its perfect adaptation to the cure of all diseases originating in poor blood and a weakened vitality. It is a highly concentrated extract of Sarsaparilla and other blood-purifying roots, combined with Iodide of Potassium and Iron, and is the safest, most reliable, and most economical blood-purifier and blood-food that can be used.

Inflammatory Rheumatism Cured.

"AYER'S SARSAPARILLA has cured me of the Inflammatory Rheumatism, with which I have suffered for many years. W. H. MOORE."
Durham, Ia., March 2, 1882.

"Eight years ago I had an attack of Rheumatism so severe that I could not move from the bed, or dress, without help. I tried several remedies without much if any relief, until I took AYER'S SARSAPARILLA, by the use of two bottles of which I was completely cured. I have not been troubled with the Rheumatism since. Have sold large quantities of your SARSAPARILLA, and it still retains its wonderful popularity. The many notable cures it has effected in this vicinity convince me that it is the best blood medicine ever offered to the public. E. F. HARRIS."
River St., Buckland, Mass., May 13, 1882.

"Last March I was so weak from general debility that I could not walk without help. Following the advice of a friend, I commenced taking AYER'S SARSAPARILLA, and before I had used three bottles I felt as well as I ever did in my life. I have been at work now for two months, and think your SARSAPARILLA the greatest blood medicine in the world. JAMES MAYNARD."
520 West 42d St., New York, July 19, 1882.

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA cures Scrofula and all Scrofulous Complaints, Erysipelas, Eczema, Ringworm, Blotches, Sores, Boils, Tumors, and Eruptions of the Skin. It clears the blood of all impurities, aids digestion, stimulates the action of the bowels, and thus restores vitality and strengthens the whole system.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.

Sold by all Druggists; price $1, six bottles $5.

$145.50 GIVEN AWAY

—BY—

A. L. NOBLE,

AT THE

STAR CLOTHING HOUSE

—ON—

THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY!

THIS IS THE PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION,

60 Suits for Boys and Children reduced about $2.50 each to be sold in three days. Duck Vests, Dusters and Lemonade Coats 45c. Our 10c Coats are Closed. Read the "ad" next week.

Look for the RED STAR, - 35 S. Main Street.

M. B. KELLEY & CO.

THE NEW DRY GOODS STORE, 16 SOUTH MAIN ST.

OFFER.

Best Standard Prints at.....5c. | Best Dress Ginghams at.....10c. | Best Domestic Ginghams at 9c.
Good Domestic Ginghams at 7c. | Best French Dress Lawns at 10c | Extra Good Toweling at 4 1-2c.
Extra Good, all Linen, Towels at 10c. | All Best Colored Shirtings at....10c.

N. B.—1 case extra good 4-4 White Cotton, no starch or dressing, at 6 3-4c per yard.

SATURDAY AND MONDAY WILL SELL ALL REMNANTS OF BEST PRINTS at 3 1-2 Pr. Yd.

ALL GOODS CHEAP. GIVE US A CALL.

M. B. KELLEY & CO.

REST not, life is sweeping by, go and dare before you die, something mighty and sublime leave behind to conquer time," $66 a week in your own town. $5 outfit free. No risk. Everything new. Capital not required. We will furnish you everything. Many are making fortunes Ladies make as much as men, and boys and girls make great pay. Reader, if you want business at which you can make great pay all the time, write for particulars to H. HALLETT & CO., Portland, Maine.

Don't Miss

THIS WEEK'S BARGAINS IN

BOOTS & SHOES

OR YOU WILL LOSE MONEY.

GOODS MUST BE SOLD.

GOODSPEED'S,

2 East Huron Street, - Lewis' Old Stand.

EXPERIENCE PROVES THAT

WINES & WORDEN

20 S. Main St., Ann Arbor, Mich.

Carry the Largest Stock, the Best Goods, the Best Assortment, and make the LOWEST PRICES of any

HOUSE IN THE CITY!

They have a full assortment of Carpets, Oil Cloths, Mats, Rugs, Black and Fancy Silks, Dress Goods in great varieties, Dress Trimmings, Gloves, [See their 75c kid gloves.] Gents and Ladies Underwear, Towels, Napkins, Table Linens, Shirtings, woolen & cotton.

Ticks, Bed Quilts, Comforters, Feathers, Flannels, Ladies Cloths,

And in short their stock is full and complete.

THEY EXTEND AN INVITATION TO ALL TO CALL AND EXAMINE THEIR GOODS AND PRICES.

Ann Arbor, Mich., 1883.

VONTAGANS

Baron Von Tagan

ALAXINE

An elegant German Pharmaceutical preparation of Positive merit, which will be found an acceptable remedy to the most fastidious Patient.

VONTAGAN'S ALAXINE is composed of Costly Roots, Herbs and Finest French Brandy, and is the most important and safest remedy ever introduced into this country for the treatment of all complaints caused by *Liver, Kidney, Blood* or *Stomach Troubles*, as Indigestion, Biliousness, Kidney Complaint, Diabetes, Heart Affections, Mental Exhaustion, Debility, &c. No one suffering with Sick Headache should fail using it. As a Laxative or Cathartic, it is *absolutely perfect*. Its use is especially advised to Ladies. We make this *strong* assertion, Alaxine has no equal for complaints mentioned. It should be used by every one, in teaspoonful doses, as a *preventive* of sickness, by its power in aiding digestion and keeping the bowels regular. Try it once, then see if you would ever be without. All Druggists sell it. Price, $1.00 per bottle.

WOOSTER, ADAMS & CO., WALLINGTON, O., U. S. A.

1137-1188 e o w o n

GOLD | BROMLEY'S | SILVER

ELECTRO PLATE WORKS.

48 Woodward Avenue, DETROIT. MICH.

(Established 27 years.)

PLATING

GOLD, SILVER AND NICKEL

Largest Plating establishment in the State. ALL WORK FIRST CLASS.

REFERENCES:

M. S. Smith & Co., Detroit Safe Company or any prominent citizen of Detroit.

NICKEL PLATING

1129-1154

Swayne's Pills—Comforting to the Sick.

Thousands die from neglect to properly treat impure blood, constipation, dyspepsia, malaria, apoplexy, liver, kidney, heart diseases, dropsy, and rheumatism. But to the debilitated burdened with such serious sickness, we conscientiously recommend "Swayne's Pills," which contain medicinal properties possessed by no other remedy. Sent by mail for 25 cents, box of 30 pills; 5 boxes, $1, (in stamps). Address Dr. Swayne & Son, Philadelphia, Pa. Sold by Druggists.

SCALES AND SAFES.

MANUFACTURERS of Platform, Hay, Wheat and Counter Scales. NEW AND SECOND-HAND Scales and Safes for sale and repaired.

1128 1179 M. N. ROWLEY, Detroit, Mich.

BELL-HANGING & LOCKSMITHING.

BURGLAR ALARMS and ELECTRIC BELLS, KEY FITTING, SAFE REPAIRING, ETC. GENERAL REPAIRERS AND JOBBERS.

M. N. ROWLEY, Detroit, Mich.

1128-1179

2 NICE $1,000 can be made in six months selling TUNISON'S MAPS & CHARTS TU-NI-SON

For 36 page catalogue, free, address, H. C. TUNISON, Cincinnati, O., N. Y. City, Jacksonville, Ill., Omaha, Neb.

1150-62

RHEUMATINE

An internal Remedy and a SURE CURE for all kinds of

RHEUMATIC COMPLAINTS!

SUTHERLAND'S TRADE MARK RHEUMATINE

If you are suffering from

KIDNEY COMPLAINTS!

Give RHEUMATINE a fair trial. You will never regret having done so.

From E. HOOPER & CO., Druggists, 43 King Street, West, Toronto.

Dear Sir—Mr. Wadsworth, of Toronto, informs us that you gave him a bottle of your Rheumatine, and it did him so much good that he gave some of it to a lady friend of his, and it has given her so much relief she wishes to get another bottle. Would you kindly send us a bottle at once, per express, or else let us know where we can procure it, and as it seems to be such a good medicine would it not be well to send say quarter or half dozen to us on sale or return. Our names would help to sell it, and the parties now spoken of are well know and reliable people here. Please let us know at once, but let us have a bottle as soon as possible.

We remain, yours truly, E. HOOPER & CO.

See our Change of Testimonials every week in Daily Papers.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Wholesale Agents for Detroit and Michigan,

MESSRS. SWIFT & DODDS.

1142-1193

CONTENT.

VIRGINIA WYTHE.

I cannot have beauty like Lady Grace;
No glossy, black curls on my head;
All freckled and rosy and tanned is my face;
My hands are quite large, rough, and red.
My eyes are not large or dreamy or bright,
And it has been said my pug nose is a fright.

But my common brown hair may be shining and neat,
My face may be smiling and kind;
My hands may be useful and ready to meet
The portion of life-work they find.
So I'll not fret and worry and envy and plan
For what is denied me; but have what I can.

I cannot have riches like Lady Grace;
No silk, lace, or jewels may wear;
No china or silver my table may grace—
Holding dainty and delicate fare;
No statues or pictures in parlor or hall;
No liveried menial to answer my call.

But I make my cheap dresses both tasteful and neat,
My table inviting, and wholesome my fare;
I have the wild flowers abundant and sweet,
The soft, golden sunshine, and fresh, balmy air.
So I'll not fret and worry and envy and plan
For what is denied me; but have what I can.

I cannot have lovers like Lady Grace—
So numerous, so high-born and fine—
Fast horses they drive, they win in the race,
Then they tarry at rosy, old wine.
Gallant speeches they make, and sonnets they write
In praise of my lady so young, fair, and bright,

But I have a lover, brave, tender and true,
Though he boasts neither riches nor fame;
He shuns the mad race, and the red wine cup, too,
And pure and unblemished his name.
So I'm rich in the love of one true, good man,
And I'll not sigh for more, but have what I can.

TREATING A CASE ACTIVELY.

BY WALTER BROWNLOW.

I was once sent for in great haste to attend a man of respectability whose wife, a lady of intelligence and refinement, had discovered him in his room lying senseless upon the floor.

"What is the matter with Mr. H——?" I asked on meeting his lady.

"I'm afraid it is apoplexy," she replied. "I found him lying on the floor where he had to all appearances fallen suddenly from his chair. His face is purple, and though he breathes, it is with great difficulty."

I went up to see my patient. Sure enough, his face was purple, but somehow the symptoms did not indicate apoplexy.

"Hadn't he better be bled, doctor?" asked the anxious wife.

"I don't know that it is necessary," I replied. "I think if we let him alone it will pass off in the course of a few hours.

"A few hours! He may die in half an hour."

"I don't think the case so dangerous, madam."

"Apoplexy not dangerous?"

"I hardly think it is apoplexy," I replied.

"Pray what do you think it is, doctor!"

Mrs. H——looked anxiously into my face.

I deliberately hinted that he might possibly have been drinking too much brandy; but this she indignantly objected to.

"No. doctor I ought to know about that," he said. "Depend upon it, the case is more deeply seated. I am sure he had better be bled. Won't you bleed him, doctor? A few ounces of blood taken from his arm may give life to the circulation of the blood in his veins."

Thus urged, I relieved him of about eight ounces of his circulating medium. But he still lay insensible as before.

"Something else must be done, doctor," she urged. "If my husband is not quickly relieved he must die."

By this time several friends and relatives who had been sent for arrived. One proposed blisters all over the body; and another a blister on the head; another immersion in hot water. I suggested that it might be well to use a stomach pump.

"Why, doctor?" asked one of his friends.

"Perhaps he has taken some drug," I replied.

"Impossible, doctor," said his wife. "He has not been from home to-day, and there is no drug of any kind in the house."

"No brandy?" I ventured the assertion again.

"No, doctor; no spirits of any kind, not even wine, in the house," returned Mrs. H.

I was not the regular family physician. Feeling my position to be a difficult one, I suggested that the family physician had better be called.

"But the delay, doctor," urged the friends.

"No harm will result from it, be assured," I replied.

When Dr. S——came, we conversed aside for a few moments, and I gave him my views of the case.

"Don't you think his head ought to be shaved and blistered?" asked the wife, anxiously.

Doctor S—— thought a moment, and then said:

"Yes, by all means. Send for a barber; and also for a fresh fly blister, four inches by nine."

I looked into the face of Dr. S—— with surprise. It was perfectly grave and earnest. I hinted to him my doubt of the good that mode of treatment would do; but he spoke confidently of the result and said that it would not only cure the disease, but believed it would take away the predisposition thereto, with which Mr. H. was affected in a high degree.

The head of Mr. H—was shaved, and Dr. S——applied the blister with his own hands, which completely covered the scalp and forehead to occiput.

"Let it remain on for two hours, and then make us of the ordinary dressing," said Dr. S——. "If he should not recover during the action of the blister, don't feel uneasy. Sensibility will be restored soon after."

I did not call again but heard from Dr. S——the result.

For full two hours the burning plaster parched the tender skin of Mr. H——'s shorn head, and was then removed. It had done good service. Dressings were then applied; but still the sick man lay in a deep stupor.

"It has done no good. Hadn't we better send for the doctor?" suggested he wife.

Just then the eyes of H——opened, and he looked with half stupid surprise from face to face of the anxious group that surrounded the bed.

"What in the mischief's the matter," he said. At the same time feeling a strange sensation about his head, he placed his hand rather heavily thereon. "Heavens and earth! what ails my head?"

"For mercy's sake, keep quiet," said said the wife. "You have been very ill. There, there, now; don't say a word, but lie very still."

"But my head! What's the matter with my head? It feels as if scalded. Where's my hair? Heavens and earth Sarah; I don't understand this! What's my arm tied in this way for?"

"Be quiet, my dear husband, and I'll explain it all. Oh, be very quiet. Your life depends upon it!"

Mr. H——sank back upon his pillow. He put his hand to his head and felt it tenderly from temple to temple and from nape to forehead.

"Is it a blister?" he at length asked.

"Yes, dear. You have been very ill. We feared for your life," said Mrs H—. "There have been two physicians in attendance."

H—— closed his eyes again. His lips moved. Those whispered words would have sounded very strange in a church.

"Threatened with apoplexy, I suppose?" he said, interrogatively.

"Yes, dear," replied his wife. "I found you lying insensible on the floor on happening to come into your room. It was most providential that I discovered you as I did, or you would certainly have died."

H—— shut his eyes and muttered.

"Sarah!" he said, "why in heaven's name did you permit the doctors to butcher me in this way? I am laid up for a week or two, and all for nothing."

"It was to save your life, dear."

"Save——!"

"Hu-u-sh! There, do for heaven's sake be quiet; everything depends upon it."

With a gesture of impatience, Mr.—— turned his face to the wall, muttering in a low, petulant voice:

"Too bad! too bad! too bad!"

I had not erred in my first and my last impression of H——'s disease, neither had Dr. S——.

H—— had a weakness. He couldn't taste wine nor strong drink without being tempted into excess. Both himself and friends were mortified at this. But to see was to taste; to taste was to fall. At last his friends urged him to shut himself up at home for a certain time. He got on pretty well for a few days, particularly so as his coachman kept a well-filled bottle for him in the carriage-house; but the too ardent devotion to this bottle brought on this supposed apoplexy.

Dr. S——was right in his mode of treating the disease after all, and did not err in supposing that it would reach the predisposition. The cure was effectual H——kept quiet on the subject, and bore his shaved head on his shoulders with as much philosophy as he could muster. A wig after the sores made by the blister had disappeared, concealed the barber's work until his hair grew again. He never ventured upon wine or brandy again, for fear of apoplexy.

Mr. and Mrs. Spoopendyke.

Drake's Magazine.

"Now, my dear," said Mr. Spoopendyke, rubbing his hands gleefully and contemplating his wife from the opposite seat of the railway car with a pleasant smile. "Now, my dear, suppose we take a look at the lunch of which we have had such remarkable acounts. If there is anything nice when a man is traveling, it is a home-made lunch. Develop the viands, and let joy be unconfined!" and Mr. Spoopendyke laughed outright in anticipation of the gustatory delights in store for him.

"All right," giggled Mrs. Spoopendyke, opening the basket with trembling hands. "Now you hold that, and don't you open anything until I get it all out," and Mrs. Spoopendyke handed him a long roll of something done up in a coarse brown paper.

"How much more of this is there to get out?" demanded Mr. Spoopendyke, sniffing at the paper and detecting Bologna sausage, a thing he detested What is this, anyway, a club to keep the rest of the lunch in order? Is this thing the police force of this lunch? Fetch forth the law-abiding elements, if you've got any! Never mind the executive of this feast, produce the faboring faction, the tax-paying end of the business!"

"Here's some cheese," murmured Mrs. Spoopendyke, "and a pie and some smoked beef and some herring, nd—"

"Haven't ye got some salt somewhere?" hissed Mr. Spoopendyke, planting the Bologna on end in the center of the pie. "How'm I to quench my thirst after eating all this truck, unless I have salt? Where's the mustard that goes with these mercies?" and Mr. Spoopendyke dove into the package of beef and scattered the contents over his wife's lap. "I'll bet the Bologna can whip the cheese in four rounds!" he yelled, hauling the offending sausage out of the pie and jabbing it through the cheese. "Hurray! Now, we'll sponge him off with the herring for the next roundl" and Mr. Spoopendyke seized a fish by the tail and slammed it into the basket.

"Don't!" pleaded Mrs. Spoopendyke, looking helplessly on. "I like those things, if you don't."

"Can't ye let the lunch have a little?" squealed Mr. Spoopendyke, hammering at the cheese with the sausage. "Of course you like these things! They're right in your line! All you want is a strike and a step-ladder to be a salt mine! Where's my lunch? Bring on the delicacies calculated to supply the waste tissue of Spoopendyke!" and the worthy gentleman drove the sausage clear through the pie and impaled the herring on the other end.

"Here's a Charlotte, and a—" commenced Mrs. Spoopendyke.

"Hand me the blushing Charlotte!" howled Mr. Spoopendyke, who had fixed his mind on cold chicken, and saw no realization of his anticipations. "Show me the Charlotte just budding into womanhood, and she shall have the pie! Giue me—hey! What's that?"

"This is a can of beans!" exclaimed Mrs. Spoopendyke, brightening a little. You know you always liked beans."

"Let's have em!" growled Mr. Spoopendyke, reaching for them. "What have you got to open 'em with?"

"I'm afraid I left the can opener at home," whispered Mrs. Spoopendyke, rummaging through the basket.

"How d'ye propose to open 'em then?" roared Mr. Spoopendyke, setting his teeth and breathing hard. "Sow me the spring that busts this cover off! Guide me to the combination of this stem-winding can of beans! Maybe this'll do it," and Mr. Spoopendyke again grabbed the sausage and went for the can. "How'm I getting on!" he yelled, as the bologna flew ln all directions. "Think you begin to smell those beans any more plainly than you did? Wa-h-h!" he shrieked, as a huge chunk of the pork broke off short and landed n his ear. "Thls hog don't know who he's fooling with! Let me introduce you to Spoopendyke!" and he ground the sausage flat against the can and dropped the debris on the floor.

"I don't know what we're going to do!" murmured Mrs. Spoopendyke in great distress.

"Now watch the triumph of mind over beans?" howled Mr. Spoopendyke, opening the window and placing the can on the sill. "The reward of genius!" he roared, as he brought the window down on the can.

Mrs. Spoopendyke dodged just in time, and her uufortunate spouse caught the bean part of the feast fairly in front and was covered from his eyebrows to his ankles]

"That what ye wanted?" he gasped, as the full extent of the calamity dawned on him. "That what ye been trying to get me to do? Dod gast the measly beans!" and Mr. Spoopendyke made for the smoking-car, and was seen no more till dark.

"I don't care," solilquized Mrs. Spoopendyke, assuring herself that the Charlotte had not been injured. "He might have waited a moment, and he would have had some cold chicken. But, of course, if he has made a lunch on beans, he won't care for anything else." And with this consolatory reflection Mrs. Spoopendyke ate the chicken and Charlotte in alternative bites, and composed herself for a comfortable nap.

"If the various countries maintain their present rate of increase," says Mr. Gosselin, Secretary of Embassy at Berlin, "fifty years hence the United States will have a population of 190,000,000, Russia approximately 153,000,000, Germany 83,000,000, the United Kingdom 63,000,000, Austria-Hungary and Italy both 44,000,000, France only 40,000,000.

THE HOUSEHOLD.

Remedies Easily Obtained.

The following simple remedies are from that excellent work, Hall's Journal of Health:

Half a teaspoonful of common table salt dissolved in a little cold water, and drank, will instantly relieve "heartburn" or dyspepsia. If taken every morning before breakfast, increasing the quantity gradually to a teaspoonful of salt and a tumbler of water, it will, in a few days, cure any ordinary case of dyspepsia, if, at the same time, due attention is paid to diet There is no better remedy than the above for constipation. As a gargle for sore throat it is equal to chlorate of potash, and is entirely safe. It may be used as often as desired, and if a little is swallowed each time it will have a beneficial effect on the throat by cleansing it and by allaying the irritation. In doses of one to four teaspoonfuls in half pint to a pint of tepid water, it acts promptly as an emetic; and in cases of poisoning is always at hand. It is an excellent remedy for bites and stings of insects. It is a valuable astringent in hemorrhages, particularly for bleeding after the extraction of teeth. It has both cleansing and healing properties, and is therefore a most excellent application for superficial ulcerations.

Mustard is another valuable remedy. No family should be without it. Two or three teaspoonfuls of ground mustard, stirred into half a pint of water, acts as an emetic very promptly, and is milder and easier to take than salt and water. Equal parts of ground mustard and flour or meal, made into a paste with warm water, and spread on a thin piece of muslin, with another piece of muslin laid over it, forms the often indispensable "mustard plaster." It is almost a specific for colic, when applied for a few minutes over the "pit of the stomach." For all internal pains and congestions, there is no remedy of such general utility. It acts as a counter-irritant, by drawing the blood to the surface; hence, in severe cases of croup a small mustard plaster should be applied to the back of the child's neck. The same treatment will relieve almost any case of headache. A mustard plaster should be moved about over the spot to be acted upon, for if left too long in one place it is liable to blister. A mustard plaster acts as well when at considerable distance from the affected part. An excellent substitute for mustard plasters, is what is known as "mustard leaves." They come a dozen in a box, and are about four by five inches in size; they are perfectly dry and will keep for a long time. For use, it is only necessary to dip one in a dish of water for a minute and then apply it.

Common baking soda is the best of all remedies in cases of scalds and burns. It may be used on the surface of the burned place, either dry or wet. When applied promptly, the sense of relief is magical. It seems to withdraw the heat and with it the pain, and the healing process soon commences. It is one of the best applications for eruptions caused by poisonous ivy and other poisonous plants, as also for bites stings of insects. Owing to colds, over fatigue, anxiety, and various other causes, the urine is often scanty, highly colored, and more or less loaded with phosphates, which settle to the bottom of the vessel on cooling. As much soda as can be dipped up with a ten cent piece, dissolved in half a glass of cold water and drank every three hours, will soon remedy the trouble and cause relief to the oppression that always exists from interruption of the natural flow of urine. This treatment should not be continued more than 24 hours.

To Clean Silk Goods.

If you have silk goods that need cleaning, try the following from the Country Gentleman:

"Take half a pint of cold water, half a teaspoonful of strongest alcohol, and dip the ribbons into it several times and draw them through the fingers. Then make a lather of white curd soap and lukewarm water, and dash the ribbons up and down in it several times or until all the soiled spots and creases are gone, and rinse thoroughly in cold water, squeezing carefully in the hands. Pull out straight, and snap through your fingers, until nearly dry; then iron under brown or white paper with a moderately heated flat-iron. To set the colors: If green, add a tablespoonful of vinegar or a little bit of alum to the water it is rinsed in; if pink or blue, four or five drops of oil of vitrol; if cream white, a salt spoonful of cream tarter should be mixed with the soapsuds and rinsing water. Silk handkerchiefs and neckties, if unfigured, can be cleaned by the same process."

How to Clean Lace.

A correspondent in the Household offers the following suggestions for the cleaning of lace:

To clean a white lace veil, boil it fifteen minutes in a solution of white soap and water; put it into a basin of warm suds and keep gently squeezing it until it is clean; do not rub it. Take a basin of cold water, into which put a a few drops of blueing; rinse the veil in it; next rinse it in thin rice or gum arabic water. Stretch it out even and pin it to dry on a clean white cloth; fasten each scallop down with a pin. When dry, lay a thin piece of muslin over it and iron on the wrong side.

To clean thread lace, take a large bottle and cover it with clean muslin and wind the lace around it, securing the ends with a needle and thread; set the bottle upright in a strong, cold suds and place it in the sun. Keep it in the sun for a week, changing the lather daily, and always rubbing it slightly when the suds are renewed. At the end of the week, take it off of the bottle, and without rinsing it, pin it backward and forward on a large pillow covered with a tight, clean case. Every scallop must have a separate pin. The plain edge must be pinned well down also When quite dry, take it off, but do not starch, iron or press it.

When Words Get Into Press.

Phil Sheridan never forgot Texas. "I had been bumped over its sterile plains," he said, in explaining it, "for a week in an ambulance. I was tired and dusty and worn out. When I got to my destination I found some people there who wanted me to talk and be received, and all that sort of thing before I had a chance to get the sand out of my face. One fellow was persistent. He asked me with pure American curiosity, what I thought of Texas. In a moment of worry and annoyance I said if I owned hell and Texas I would live in the former and rent out the latter. The fellow who asked me the question was a reporter The next day it was in print, and I never could stop it."

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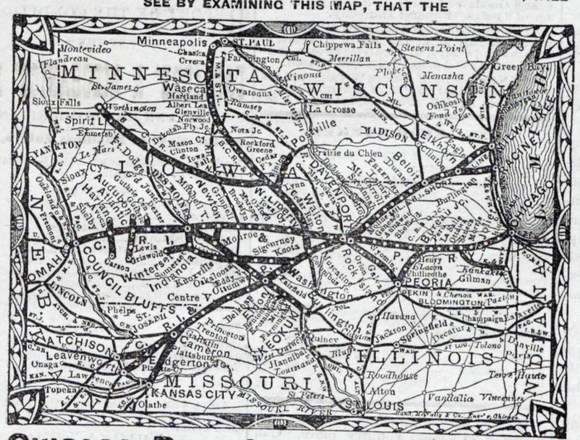

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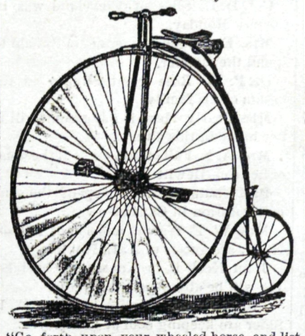

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	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.		P.M.	P.M.	P.M.
Chicago dep	7 05	9 20	4 00			9 20	4 50
Twenty-second St	7 17	9 32	4 12			9 32	5 02
Kensington	7 55	10 10	4 50			10 10	5 40
Hammond	8 08		5 07				
Gibson's	8 14		5 15				
Tolleston	8 24		5 30				
Lake	8 35	10 47	5 50		10 48	11 52	
Porter	8 53		6 17				
Michigan City	9 23	11 31	7 00		11 27	12 35	6 52
New Buffalo	9 47	11 52	7 25			1 00	
Three Oaks	10 02		7 40				
Avery's	10 05		7 43			A.M.	
Galien	10 15		7 52			1 32	
Dayton	10 21		7 58				
Buchanan	10 30	P.M.	8 07		A.M.	1 49	
Niles	10 45	12 38	8 20		12 53	2 05	7 50
Pokagon	11 00		8 33				
Dowagiac	11 13		8 45			2 32	
Glenwood	11 28		8 59				
Decauter	11 38		9 09			2 57	
Lawton	11 55		9 27			3 18	
	P.M.		9 53				
Mattawan	12 05		9 48	A.M.			
Ostemo	12 18		10 00			3 52	9 08
Kalamazoo	12 32	1 58		7 10	2 05		
Galesburg	12 53			7 28	"		
Augusta	1 05			7 38	"		
Battle Creek	1 23	2 35		7 58	2 46	4 37	9 40
Ceresco	1 38			8 15			
Marshall Arr	1 50	3 00					
Marshall Dep	2 10	3 20		8 25	3 07	5 02	10 00
Marengo	2 23			8 40			
Albion	2 53	3 41		8 50	3 26	5 25	
Parma	2 55		A.M.	9 11			
Jackson	3 25	4 25	7 25	9 50	4 10	6 10	10 54
Jackson Junct.	3 29		7 30				
Leoni	3 43		7 42				
Grass Lake	3 52		7 48	10 10		6 32	
Francisco	4 02		7 57				
Chelsea	4 18		8 10	10 28		6 54	
Dexter	4 33		8 24	10 38		7 08	
Delhi	4 45		8 34				
Ann Arbor	4 57	5 27	8 45	10 53	5 22	7 28	11 52
Ypsilanti	5 15	5 43	9 03	11 08	5 37	7 43	12 05
Denton's	5 25		9 13				
Wayne Junction	5 40	6 05	9 28	11 27	5 56	8 06	
Wayne	5 42		9 30			8 20	A.M.
Dearborn	6 00		9 46			8 35	12 45
Springwells	6 20	6 35	10 05	11 55	6 25	8 50	1 00
Detroit Arr	6 35	6 50	10 20	12 10	6 40	8 50	1 00

GOING WEST.

STATIONS.	Mail. (Ex. Sunday.) 3	Day Express. (Ex. Sun.) 5	Jackson Exp. (Ex. Sun.) 13	G. R. & K. Ex. (Ex. Sun.) 7	Mounting Exp. (Ex. Sun.) 9	Pacific Exp. (Daily.) 1	Am. Express (Daily.) 9
	A M	A M	P M	P M	P M	P M	P M
Detroit dep.	7 20	9 55	6 15	4 25	8 20	10 10	7 20
Springwells	7 35	10 10	6 30	4 40	8 35	10 25	7 35
Dearborn	7 55		6 46	4 53	8 50		
Wayne	8 13		6 58				
Wayne Junction	8 15	10 44	7 00	5 06	9 05	11 01	
Denton's	8 32		7 15				
Ypsilanti	8 43	11 08	7 25	5 25	9 30	11 28	8 25
Ann Arbor	9 05	11 20	7 42	5 42	9 50	11 52	8 38
Delhi	9 17		7 53				
Dexter	9 28		8 05	5 59	10 14		
Chelsea	9 45		8 18	6 12	10 33		
Francisco	10 00		8 34				
Grass Lake	10 10		8 45	6 32	11 00		
Leoni	10 16		8 50				
Jackson Junct'n	10 30	P M	9 05		11 27	A M	
Jackson	10 40	12 35	9 10	7 15	11 35	1 05	9 50
Parma	11 04			7 38	11 55		
Albion	11 24	1 10		8 00	12 13	1 42	
Marengo	11 35			8 12	12 25		
Marshall Arr	11 50	1 30			A M		
Marshall Dep	12 10	1 50		8 27	12 40	2 03	
	P M						
Ceresco	12 22			8 37			
Battle Creek	12 39	2 15		8 55	1 08	2 27	1 28
Augusta	1 03			9 25	1 30		
Galesburg	1 13		A M	9 35	1 42		
Kalamazoo	1 33	2 56	5 10	9 55	2 05	3 07	12 15
Ostemo	1 50		5 22				
Mattawan	2 01		5 36		2 32		
Lawton	2 12		5 45		2 41		
Decauter	2 27		6 00		2 57		
Glenwood	2 36		6 10				
Dowagiac	2 48		6 22		3 21		
Pokagon	3 00		6 35				
Niles	3 13	4 20	7 05		3 47	4 35	A M
Buchanan	3 27		7 19		4 02		1 57
Dayton	3 34		7 28		4 11		
Galien	3 41		7 34		4 18		
Avery's	3 48		7 42				
Three Oaks	3 52		7 46		4 32		
New Buffalo	4 07	5 07	8 00		4 55		
Michigan City	4 33	5 30	8 28		5 25	5 48	3 30
Porter	4 55	5 58	8 53		5 50	6 17	4 00
Lake	5 15	6 15	9 14		6 11	6 38	
Tolleston	5 30		9 28		6 26		
Gibson's	5 42		9 41		6 37		
Hammond	5 52		9 49		6 45		
Kensington	6 10	7 10	10 05		7 00	7 30	5 20
Twenty Sec'nd st.	6 50	7 48	10 43		7 38	8 08	
Chicago Arr	7 10	8 00	10 55		7 50	8 20	6

TOLEDO, ANN ARBOR & G. T. R. R.

COLUMBUS TIME.

Through time table in effect June 10, 1883.

GOING NORTH. No. 4. Express	No. 2. Express	STATIONS.	GOING SOUTH. No. 1. Express	No. 3. Express
5 20 P M	8 35 A M	Lv Toledo Ar	10 00 A M	5 20 P
5 25 "	8 40 "	Manhatten Jct'n	9 54 "	5 13 "
5 53 "	8 47